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**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549**

**FORM 10-Q**

**QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**FOR THE QUARTERLY PERIOD ENDED June 30, 2016**

**OR**

**TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**FOR THE TRANSITION PERIOD FROM \_\_\_\_\_ TO \_\_\_\_\_**

**Commission File Number 001-34600**

**TENAX THERAPEUTICS, INC.**

**(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)**

**Delaware  
(State of incorporation)**

**26-2593535  
(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)**

**ONE Copley Parkway, Suite 490, Morrisville, North Carolina 27560  
(Address of principal executive offices)**

**(919) 855-2100**

**(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)**

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer

Smaller reporting company

(Do not check if a smaller reporting  
company)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined by Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes  No

As of August 5, 2016, the registrant had outstanding 28,119,847 shares of Common Stock.

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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>PAGE</u>
<b>PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION</b>	
Item 1. Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements	2
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited) as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015	2
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Loss (Unaudited) for the Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2016 and 2015	3
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited) for the Six Months Ended June 30, 2016 and 2015	4
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements	5
Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations	15
Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk	24
Item 4. Controls and Procedures	24
<b>PART II. OTHER INFORMATION</b>	
Item 1. Legal Proceedings	25
Item 1A. Risk Factors	25
Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds	25
Item 6. Exhibits	25

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**PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

**ITEM 1. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**TENAX THERAPEUTICS, INC.**

**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**

	<b>June 30, 2016</b>	<b>December 31,</b>
	<b>(Unaudited)</b>	<b>2015</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,928,025	\$ 3,660,453
Marketable securities	8,023,841	16,528,494
Accounts receivable	24,648	49,448
Prepaid expenses	198,848	321,958
Total current assets	10,175,362	20,560,353
Marketable securities	19,557,932	18,019,054
Property and equipment, net	28,959	35,786
Intangible assets, net	22,000,000	22,000,000
Goodwill	11,265,100	11,265,100
Other assets	1,106,785	1,106,785
Total assets	<u>\$ 64,134,138</u>	<u>\$ 72,987,078</u>
<b>LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 1,521,472	\$ 972,483
Accrued liabilities	3,385,797	3,104,807
Warrant liabilities	370,405	524,340
Total current liabilities	5,277,674	4,601,630
Deferred tax liability	7,962,100	7,962,100
Total liabilities	13,239,774	12,563,730
Commitments and contingencies; see Note 6		
Stockholders' equity		
Common stock, par value \$.0001 per share; authorized 400,000,000 shares; issued and outstanding 28,119,847 and 28,119,694, respectively	2,812	2,812
Additional paid-in capital	221,541,252	221,285,677
Accumulated other comprehensive gain/(loss)	88,867	(129,442)
Accumulated deficit	(170,738,567)	(160,735,699)
Total stockholders' equity	50,894,364	60,423,348
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	<u>\$ 64,134,138</u>	<u>\$ 72,987,078</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

## TENAX THERAPEUTICS, INC.

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE LOSS

	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2016 (Unaudited)	2015 (Unaudited)	2016 (Unaudited)	2015 (Unaudited)
Government grant revenue	\$ -	\$ 49,286	\$ -	\$ 49,286
Operating expenses				
General and administrative	1,239,644	1,934,137	3,001,339	3,552,276
Research and development	3,431,591	1,947,264	7,375,225	3,530,001
Loss on impairment of long-lived assets	-	1,034,863	-	1,034,863
Total operating expenses	4,671,235	4,916,264	10,376,564	8,117,140
Net operating loss	4,671,235	4,866,978	10,376,564	8,067,854
Interest expense	-	1,401	-	3,224
Other income	(30,027)	(120,482)	(373,696)	(383,900)
Net loss	\$ 4,641,208	\$ 4,747,897	\$ 10,002,868	\$ 7,687,178
Unrealized (gain) loss on marketable securities	(78,073)	67,978	(218,309)	(109,961)
Total comprehensive loss	\$ 4,563,135	\$ 4,815,875	\$ 9,784,559	\$ 7,577,217
Net loss per share, basic and diluted	\$ (0.17)	\$ (0.17)	\$ (0.36)	\$ (0.27)
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding, basic and diluted	28,119,796	28,119,493	28,119,772	28,119,452

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

TENAX THERAPEUTICS, INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2016	2015
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Net Loss	\$ (10,002,868)	\$ (7,687,178)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities		
Depreciation and amortization	9,711	61,986
Loss on impairment, disposal and write down of long-lived assets	-	1,081,131
Issuance and vesting of compensatory stock options and warrants	255,002	131,750
Issuance of common stock as compensation	573	921
Change in the fair value of warrants	(153,935)	(139,984)
Amortization of premium on marketable securities	428,269	444,120
Changes in operating assets and liabilities		
Accounts receivable, prepaid expenses and other assets	147,910	218,505
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	829,979	549,926
Net cash used in operating activities	(8,485,359)	(5,338,823)
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Purchase of marketable securities	(7,255,578)	(12,109,969)
Sale of marketable securities	14,011,393	12,582,851
Purchase of property and equipment	(2,884)	-
Capitalization of patent costs and license rights	-	(20,056)
Net cash provided by investing activities	6,752,931	452,826
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Payments on notes - short-term	-	(102,551)
Net cash used in financing activities	-	(102,551)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	(1,732,428)	(4,988,548)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	3,660,453	11,676,325
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 1,928,025	\$ 6,687,777
<b>Cash paid for:</b>		
Interest	\$ -	\$ 3,224

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

TENAX THERAPEUTICS, INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Unaudited)

**NOTE 1. DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS**

Tenax Therapeutics, Inc. (the “Company”) was originally formed as a New Jersey corporation in 1967 under the name Rudmer, David & Associates, Inc., and subsequently changed its name to Synthetic Blood International, Inc. On June 17, 2008, the stockholders of Synthetic Blood International approved the Agreement and Plan of Merger dated April 28, 2008, between Synthetic Blood International and Oxygen Biotherapeutics, Inc., a Delaware corporation. Oxygen Biotherapeutics was formed on April 17, 2008 by Synthetic Blood International to participate in the merger for the purpose of changing the state of domicile of Synthetic Blood International from New Jersey to Delaware. Certificates of Merger were filed with the states of New Jersey and Delaware and the merger was effective June 30, 2008. Under the Plan of Merger, Oxygen Biotherapeutics was the surviving corporation and each share of Synthetic Blood International common stock outstanding on June 30, 2008 was converted to one share of Oxygen Biotherapeutics common stock. On September 19, 2014, the Company changed its name to Tenax Therapeutics, Inc.

On October 18, 2013, the Company created a wholly owned subsidiary, Life Newco, Inc., a Delaware corporation (“Life Newco”), to acquire certain assets of Phyxius Pharma, Inc., a Delaware corporation (“Phyxius”) pursuant to an Asset Purchase Agreement, dated October 21, 2013 (the “Asset Purchase Agreement”), by and among the Company, Life Newco, Phyxius and the stockholders of Phyxius (the “Phyxius Stockholders”). As further discussed in Note 6 below, on November 13, 2013, under the terms and subject to the conditions of the Asset Purchase Agreement, Life Newco acquired certain assets, including a license granting Life Newco an exclusive, sublicenseable right to develop and commercialize pharmaceutical products containing levosimendan, 2.5 mg/ml concentrate for solution for infusion / 5ml vial in the United States and Canada.

**NOTE 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***Basis of Presentation***

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements include all adjustments (consisting of normal and recurring adjustments) necessary for a fair presentation of these financial statements. The condensed consolidated balance sheet at December 31, 2015 has been derived from the Company’s audited consolidated financial statements included in its transition report on Form 10-KT for the transition period ended December 31, 2015. Certain footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (“GAAP”) have been condensed or omitted pursuant to the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”) rules and regulations. Operating results for the three and six month periods ended June 30, 2016 is not necessarily indicative of results for the full year or any other future periods. As such, it is suggested that these condensed consolidated financial statements be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in the Company’s transition report on Form 10-KT for the transition period ended December 31, 2015.

***Use of Estimates***

In preparing the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements, management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the dates of the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting periods. Actual results could differ from these estimates and the operating results for the interim periods presented are not necessarily indicative of the results expected for the full fiscal year.

On an ongoing basis, management reviews its estimates to ensure that these estimates appropriately reflect changes in the Company’s business and new information as it becomes available. If historical experience and other factors used by management to make these estimates do not reasonably reflect future activity, the Company’s results of operations and financial position could be materially impacted.

***Principles of Consolidation***

The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts and transactions of Tenax Therapeutics, Inc. and Life Newco, Inc. All material intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated in consolidation.

## Goodwill

Acquired businesses are accounted for using the acquisition method of accounting, which requires that assets acquired, including identifiable intangible assets, and liabilities assumed be recorded at fair value, with limited exceptions. Any excess of the purchase price over the fair value of the net assets acquired is recorded as goodwill. If the acquired net assets do not constitute a business, the transaction is accounted for as an asset acquisition and no goodwill is recognized.

Goodwill is reviewed for impairment on an annual basis or more frequently if events or circumstances indicate potential impairment. The Company's goodwill evaluation is based on both qualitative and quantitative assessments regarding the fair value of goodwill relative to its carrying value. The Company assesses qualitative factors to determine if its sole reporting unit's fair value is more likely than not to exceed its carrying value, including goodwill. In the event the Company determines that it is more likely than not that its reporting unit's fair value is less than its carrying amount, quantitative testing is performed comparing recorded values to estimated fair values. If the fair value exceeds the carrying value, goodwill is not impaired. If the carrying value exceeds the fair value, an impairment charge is recognized through a charge to operations based upon the excess of the carrying value of goodwill over the implied fair value. There was no impairment to goodwill recognized during the three and six months ended June 30, 2016.

## Liquidity and Management's Plan

At June 30, 2016, the Company had cash and cash equivalents, including the fair value of its marketable securities, of approximately \$29.5 million. The Company used \$8.5 million of cash for operating activities during the six months ended June 30, 2016 and had stockholders' equity of \$50.9 million, versus \$60.4 million at December 31, 2015. The Company expects that it has sufficient cash to manage the business through calendar year 2017, although this assumes that the Company does not accelerate the development of other opportunities that are available to the Company or otherwise face unexpected events, costs or contingencies, any of which could affect the Company's cash requirements.

Additional capital will likely be required to support the Company's future commercialization activities, including the anticipated commercial launch of levosimendan for low cardiac output syndrome ("LCOS"), and the development of other products or indications which may be acquired or licensed by the Company, and general working capital requirements. Based on product development timelines the ability to scale up or reduce personnel and associated costs are factors considered throughout the product development life cycle. Available resources may be consumed more rapidly than currently anticipated, potentially resulting in the need for additional funding. Additional funding, capital or loans (including, without limitation, milestone or other payments from commercialization agreements) may be unavailable on favorable terms, if at all.

To the extent that the Company raises additional funds by issuing shares of its common stock or other securities convertible or exchangeable for shares of common stock, stockholders will experience dilution, which may be significant. In the event the Company raises additional capital through debt financings, the Company may incur significant interest expense and become subject to covenants in the related transaction documentation that may affect the manner in which the Company conducts its business. To the extent that the Company raises additional funds through collaboration and licensing arrangements, it may be necessary to relinquish some rights to its technologies or product candidates, or grant licenses on terms that may not be favorable to the Company. Any or all of the foregoing may have a material adverse effect on the Company's business and financial performance.

## Net Loss per Share

Basic loss per share, which excludes antidilutive securities, is computed by dividing net loss by the weighted-average number of common shares outstanding for that particular period. In contrast, diluted loss per share considers the potential dilution that could occur from other equity instruments that would increase the total number of outstanding shares of common stock. Such amounts include shares potentially issuable under outstanding options, restricted stock and warrants.

The following outstanding options, warrants and restricted stock were excluded from the computation of basic and diluted net loss per share for the periods presented because including them would have had an anti-dilutive effect.

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2016	2015
Options to purchase common stock	4,092,698	3,777,648
Warrants to purchase common stock	2,571,582	2,728,236
Restricted stock	520	520

### **Recent Accounting Pronouncements**

In June 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board, (the "FASB"), issued a new accounting standard that amends how credit losses are measured and reported for certain financial instruments that are not accounted for at fair value through net income. This new standard will require that credit losses be presented as an allowance rather than as a write-down for available-for-sale debt securities and will be effective for interim and annual reporting periods beginning January 1, 2020, with early adoption permitted, but not earlier than annual reporting periods beginning January 1, 2019. A modified retrospective approach is to be used for certain parts of this guidance, while other parts of the guidance are to be applied using a prospective approach. The Company is currently evaluating the impact that this new standard will have on its condensed consolidated financial statements and related disclosures.

In March 2016, the FASB, issued a new accounting standard intended to simplify various aspects related to how share-based payments are accounted for and presented in the financial statements. The new guidance includes provisions to reduce the complexity related to income taxes, statement of cash flows, and forfeitures when accounting for share-based payment transactions. The new standard is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2016, and interim periods within those annual periods. Early adoption is permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact that this new standard will have on its condensed consolidated financial statements and related disclosures.

In May 2014, the FASB issued a new accounting standard that supersedes nearly all existing revenue recognition guidance under GAAP. The new standard is principles-based and provides a five step model to determine when and how revenue is recognized. The core principle of the new standard is that revenue should be recognized when a company transfers promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the Company expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. In March 2016, the FASB issued a new standard to clarify the implementation guidance on principal versus agent considerations, and in April 2016, the FASB issued a new standard to clarify the implementation guidance on identifying performance obligations and licensing. The new standard also requires disclosure of qualitative and quantitative information surrounding the amount, nature, timing and uncertainty of revenues and cash flows arising from contracts with customers. In July 2015, the FASB agreed to defer the effective date of the standard from annual periods beginning after December 15, 2016, to annual periods beginning after December 15, 2017, with an option that permits companies to adopt the standard as early as the original effective date. Early application prior to the original effective date is not permitted. The standard permits the use of either the retrospective or cumulative effect transition method. The Company has not yet selected a transition method and it does not believe adoption of this standard will have a material impact on its condensed consolidated financial statements and related disclosures.

In February 2016, the FASB, issued a new accounting standard intended to improve financial reporting regarding leasing transactions. The new standard will require the Company to recognize on the balance sheet the assets and liabilities for the rights and obligations created by all leased assets. The new standard will also require it to provide enhanced disclosures designed to enable users of financial statements to understand the amount, timing, and uncertainty of cash flows arising from all leases, operating and capital, with lease terms greater than 12 months. The new standard is effective for financial statements beginning after December 15, 2018, and interim periods within those annual periods. Early adoption is permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact that this new standard will have on its financial statements and related disclosures.

In January 2016, the FASB issued a new accounting standard that will enhance the Company's reporting for financial instruments. The new standard is effective for financial statements issued for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2017, and interim periods within those annual periods. Earlier adoption is permitted for interim and annual reporting periods as of the beginning of the fiscal year of adoption. The Company does not believe the adoption of this standard will have a material impact on its condensed consolidated financial statements.

### **NOTE 3: FAIR VALUE**

The Company records its financial assets and liabilities in accordance with the FASB Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 820 Fair Value Measurements. The Company's balance sheet includes the following financial instruments: cash and cash equivalents, investments in marketable securities, short-term notes payable, and warrant liabilities. The Company considers the carrying amount of its cash and cash equivalents and short-term notes payable to approximate fair value due to the short-term nature of these instruments.

Accounting for fair value measurements involves a single definition of fair value, along with a conceptual framework to measure fair value, with a fair value defined as "the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date." The fair value measurement hierarchy consists of three levels:

Level one	Quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
Level two	Inputs other than level one inputs that are either directly or indirectly observable, and
Level three	Unobservable inputs developed using estimates and assumptions; which are developed by the reporting entity and reflect those assumptions that a market participant would use.

The Company applies valuation techniques that (1) place greater reliance on observable inputs and less reliance on unobservable inputs and (2) are consistent with the market approach, the income approach and/or the cost approach, and include enhanced disclosures of fair value measurements in the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements.

### **Investments in Marketable Securities**

The Company classifies all of its investments as available-for-sale. Unrealized gains and losses on investments are recognized in comprehensive income/(loss), unless an unrealized loss is considered to be other than temporary, in which case the unrealized loss is charged to operations. The Company periodically reviews its investments for other than temporary declines in fair value below cost basis and whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. The Company believes the individual unrealized losses represent temporary declines primarily resulting from interest rate changes. Realized gains and losses are reflected in interest and other income in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Loss and are determined using the specific identification method with transactions recorded on a settlement date basis. Investments with original maturities at date of purchase beyond three months and which mature at or less than 12 months from the balance sheet date are classified as current. Investments with a maturity beyond 12 months from the balance sheet date are classified as long-term. At June 30, 2016, the Company believes that the costs of its investments are recoverable in all material respects.

The following table summarizes the fair value of the Company's investments by type. The estimated fair value of the Company's fixed income investments is classified as Level 2 in the fair value hierarchy as defined in U.S. GAAP. These fair values are obtained from independent pricing services which utilize Level 2 inputs:

	<b>June 30, 2016</b>				
	<b>Amortized Cost</b>	<b>Accrued Interest</b>	<b>Gross Unrealized Gains</b>	<b>Gross Unrealized losses</b>	<b>Estimated Fair Value</b>
Corporate debt securities	\$ 27,276,587	\$ 216,319	\$ 93,821	\$ (4,954)	\$ 27,581,773

The following table summarizes the scheduled maturity for the Company's investments at June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015.

	<b>June 30, 2016</b>	<b>December 31, 2015</b>
Maturing in one year or less	\$ 8,023,841	\$ 16,528,494
Maturing after one year through three years	19,557,932	18,019,054
Total investments	<u>\$ 27,581,773</u>	<u>\$ 34,547,548</u>

### **Warrant liability**

On July 23, 2013, the Company issued common stock warrants in connection with the issuance of Series C 8% Preferred Stock (the "Series C Warrants"). These Series C Warrants contain certain "down-round" price protection clauses and in accordance with ASC 815-40-35-9, the Company classifies these warrants as a current liability and the subsequent changes in fair value are recorded as a component of other expense.

Financial assets or liabilities are considered Level 3 when their fair values are determined using pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies or similar techniques and at least one significant model assumption or input is unobservable. The Series C Warrants are measured using the Monte Carlo valuation model which is based, in part, upon inputs for which there is little or no observable market data, requiring the Company to develop its own assumptions. The assumptions used in calculating the estimated fair value of the warrants represent the Company's best estimates; however, these estimates involve inherent uncertainties and the application of management judgment. As a result, if factors change and different assumptions are used, the warrant liabilities and the change in estimated fair value of the warrants could be materially different.

Inherent in the Monte Carlo valuation model are assumptions related to expected stock-price volatility, expected life, risk-free interest rate and dividend yield. The Company estimates the volatility of its common stock based on historical volatility that matches the expected remaining life of the warrants. The risk-free interest rate is based on the U.S. Treasury zero-coupon yield curve on the grant date for a maturity similar to the expected remaining life of the warrants. The expected life of the warrants is assumed to be equivalent to their remaining contractual term. The dividend rate is based on the historical rate, which the Company anticipates to remain at zero.

The Monte Carlo model is used for the Series C Warrants to appropriately value the potential future exercise price adjustments triggered by the anti-dilution provisions. This requires Level 3 inputs which are based on the Company's estimates of the probability and timing of potential future financings and fundamental transactions. The other assumptions used by the Company are summarized in the following table for the Series C Warrants that were outstanding as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015:

<b>Series C Warrants</b>	<b>June 30, 2016</b>	<b>December 31, 2015</b>
Closing stock price	\$ 2.56	\$ 3.28
Expected dividend rate	0%	0%
Expected stock price volatility	86.81%	84.08%
Risk-free interest rate	0.72%	1.44%
Expected life (years)	3.06	3.56

As of June 30, 2016, the fair value of the warrant liability was \$370,405. The Company recorded a loss of \$76,967 and a gain of \$153,935 for the change in fair value as a component of other income on the condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive loss for the three and six months ended June 30, 2016, respectively.

As of June 30, 2016, there were 240,523 Series C Warrants outstanding.

The following tables summarize information regarding assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015:

	<b>Balance as of June 30, 2016</b>	<b>Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date Using</b>		
		<b>Quoted prices in Active Markets for Identical Securities (Level 1)</b>	<b>Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)</b>	<b>Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)</b>
<b>Current Assets</b>				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,928,025	\$ 1,928,025	\$ -	\$ -
Marketable securities	\$ 8,023,841	\$ -	\$ 8,023,841	\$ -
<b>Long-term Assets</b>				
Marketable securities	\$ 19,557,932	\$ -	\$ 19,557,932	\$ -
<b>Current Liabilities</b>				
Warrant liabilities	\$ 370,405	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 370,405

	<b>Balance as of December 31, 2015</b>	<b>Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date Using</b>		
		<b>Quoted prices in Active Markets for Identical Securities (Level 1)</b>	<b>Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)</b>	<b>Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)</b>
<b>Current Assets</b>				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,660,453	\$ 3,660,453	\$ -	\$ -
Marketable securities	\$ 16,528,494	\$ -	\$ 16,528,494	\$ -
<b>Long-term Assets</b>				
Marketable securities	\$ 18,019,054	\$ -	\$ 18,019,054	\$ -
<b>Current Liabilities</b>				
Warrant liabilities	\$ 524,340	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 524,340

There were no significant transfers between levels in the six months ended June 30, 2016.

**NOTE 4. BALANCE SHEET COMPONENTS****Property and equipment, net**

Property and equipment consist of the following as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015:

	<b>June 30, 2016</b>	<b>December 31, 2015</b>
Laboratory equipment	\$ 514,214	\$ 514,214
Computer equipment and software	142,868	139,984
Office furniture and fixtures	130,192	130,192
	<u>787,274</u>	<u>784,390</u>
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(758,315)	(748,604)
	<u>\$ 28,959</u>	<u>\$ 35,786</u>

Depreciation expense was approximately \$5,000 and \$20,000 for the three months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, and \$10,000 and \$37,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

**Accrued liabilities**

Accrued liabilities consist of the following as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015:

	<b>June 30, 2016</b>	<b>December 31, 2015</b>
Operating costs	\$ 3,306,295	\$ 2,559,092
Employee related	79,502	545,715
	<u>\$ 3,385,797</u>	<u>\$ 3,104,807</u>

**NOTE 5. INTANGIBLE ASSETS**

The following table summarizes the Company's intangible assets as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015:

Asset Category	<b>Weighted Average Amortization Period (in Years)</b>	<b>Value Assigned</b>	<b>Accumulated Amortization</b>	<b>Impairments</b>	<b>Carrying Value (Net of Impairments and Accumulated Amortization)</b>
IPR&D	N/A	22,000,000	-	-	22,000,000
Total		<u>\$ 22,000,000</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 22,000,000</u>

The aggregate amortization expense on the above intangibles was approximately \$0 and \$6,000, for the three months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively, and \$0 and \$25,000, for the six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

**In Process Research and Development**

The levosimendan product in Phase III clinical trial represents an in process research and development ("IPR&D") asset. The IPR&D asset is a research and development project rather than a product or process already in service or being sold. Research and development intangible assets are considered indefinite-lived until the abandonment or completion of the associated research and development efforts. If abandoned, the assets would be impaired. Research and development expenditures that are incurred after the acquisition, including those for completing the research and development activities related to the acquired intangible research and development assets, are generally expensed as incurred.

## **Patents and License Rights**

The Company currently holds, has filed for, or owns exclusive rights to, U.S. and worldwide patents covering 9 various methods and uses of its perfluorocarbon (“PFC”) technology. It capitalizes amounts paid to third parties for legal fees, application fees and other direct costs incurred in the filing and prosecution of its patent applications. These capitalized costs are amortized on a straight-line method over their useful life or legal life, whichever is shorter. The Company capitalized patent costs of approximately \$0 and \$20,000, for the six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

During the quarter ending April 30, 2015, the Company completed its annual impairment test of its patents and license rights. The Company wrote-off approximately \$929,000 of capitalized costs for patent applications that were withdrawn or abandoned during the fiscal year ended April 30, 2015. These asset impairment charges primarily related to the Company’s PFC formulations which were determined not to be a core component of the Company’s development strategy.

## **Trademarks**

The Company currently holds, or has filed for, trademarks to protect the use of names and descriptions of its products and technology. It capitalizes amounts paid to third parties for legal fees, application fees and other direct costs incurred in the filing and prosecution of its trademark applications. These trademarks are evaluated annually for impairment in accordance with ASC 350, Intangibles – Goodwill and Other. The Company evaluates (i) its expected use of the underlying asset, (ii) any laws, regulations, or contracts that may limit the useful life, (iii) the effects of obsolescence, demand, competition, and stability of the industry, and (iv) the level of costs to be incurred to commercialize the underlying asset. The Company did not capitalize any trademark costs for the six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015.

The Company wrote-off trademark costs of approximately \$106,000 for the fiscal year ended April 30, 2015. These asset impairment charges primarily related to the Company’s PFC formulations which were determined not to be a core component of the Company’s development strategy.

## **NOTE 6. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES**

### ***Simdax license agreement***

On November 13, 2013, the Company acquired, through its wholly owned subsidiary, Life Newco, that certain License Agreement (the “License”), dated September 20, 2013 by and between Phyxius and Orion Corporation, a global healthcare company incorporated under the laws of Finland (“Orion”), and that certain Side Letter, dated October 15, 2013 by and between Phyxius and Orion. The License grants the Company an exclusive, sublicenseable right to develop and commercialize pharmaceutical products containing levosimendan (the “Product”) in the United States and Canada (the “Territory”) from Orion. Pursuant to the License, the Company must use Orion’s “Simdax®” trademark to commercialize the Product. The License also grants to the Company a right of first refusal to commercialize new developments of the Product, including developments as to the formulation, presentation, means of delivery, route of administration, dosage or indication. Orion’s ongoing role under the License includes sublicense approval, serving as the sole source of manufacture, holding a first right to enforce intellectual property rights in the Territory, and certain regulatory participation rights. Additionally, the Company must grant back to Orion a broad non-exclusive license to any patents or clinical trial data related to the Product developed by the Company under the License. The License has a fifteen (15) year term, provided, however, that the License will continue after the end of the fifteen-year term in each country in the Territory until the expiration of Orion’s patent rights in the Product in such country.

Pursuant to the terms of the License, the Company paid to Orion a non-refundable up-front payment in the amount of \$1.0 million. The License also includes the following development milestones for which the Company shall make non-refundable payments to Orion no later than twenty-eight (28) days after the occurrence of the applicable milestone event: (i) \$2.0 million upon the grant of FDA approval, including all registrations, licenses, authorizations and necessary approvals, to develop and/or commercialize the Product in the United States; and (ii) \$1.0 million upon the grant of regulatory approval for the Product in Canada. Once commercialized, the Company is obligated to make certain non-refundable commercialization milestone payments to Orion, aggregating up to \$13.0 million, contingent upon achievement of certain cumulative net sales amounts in the Territory. The Company must also pay Orion tiered royalties based on net sales of the Product in the Territory made by the Company and its sublicensees. After the end of the term of the License, the Company must pay Orion a royalty based on net sales of the Product in the Territory for as long as Life Newco sells the Product in the Territory.

As of June 30, 2016, the Company has not met any of the developmental milestones and, accordingly, has not recorded any liability for the contingent payments due to Orion.

### ***Agreement with Virginia Commonwealth University***

In May 2008 the Company entered into a license agreement with Virginia Commonwealth University (“VCU”) whereby it obtained a worldwide, exclusive license to valid claims under three of VCU’s patent applications that relate to methods for non-pulmonary delivery of oxygen to tissue and the products based on those valid claims used or useful for therapeutic and diagnostic applications in humans and animals. The license included the right to sub-license to third parties. The term of the agreement was the life of the patents covered by the patent applications unless the Company elected to terminate the agreement prior to patent expiration. Under the agreement the Company had an obligation to diligently pursue product development and pursue, at its own expense, prosecution of the patent applications covered by the agreement. As part of the agreement, the Company was required to pay to VCU non-refundable payments upon achieving development and regulatory milestones. Prior to termination of the license agreement, as discussed below, the Company had not met any of the developmental milestones.

The agreement with VCU also required the Company to pay royalties to VCU at specified rates based on annual net sales derived from the licensed technology. Pursuant to the agreement, the Company was required make minimum annual royalty payments to VCU totaling \$70,000 as long as the agreement is in force. These payments were fully creditable against royalty payments due for sales and sublicense revenue earned during the fiscal year as described above. In the prior year, this fee was recorded as an other current asset and was amortized over the fiscal year. Amortization expense was approximately \$0 and \$6,000 for the three months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015; and \$0 and \$23,500 for the six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

In September 2014, the Company discontinued the development of its PFC product candidates. As part of this change in business strategy, on May 5, 2015 the Company provided VCU its 90-day notice terminating the license agreement entered into with VCU. The license agreement gave the Company exclusive rights to intellectual property that was used for the development and commercialization of its PFC product candidates and was therefore no longer needed.

## NOTE 7. STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

### *Preferred Stock*

Under the Company's Certificate of Incorporation, the Board of Directors is authorized, without further stockholder action, to provide for the issuance of up to 10,000,000 shares of preferred stock, par value \$0.0001 per share, in one or more series, to establish from time to time the number of shares to be included in each such series, and to fix the designation, powers, preferences and rights of the shares of each such series and the qualifications, limitations and restrictions thereof. As of June 30, 2016, no shares of preferred stock are designated, issued or outstanding.

### *Common Stock*

The Company's Certificate of Incorporation authorizes it to issue 400,000,000 shares of \$0.0001 par value common stock. As of June 30, 2016, there were 28,119,847 shares of common stock issued and outstanding.

### *Warrants*

As of June 30, 2016, the Company has 2,571,582 warrants outstanding.

The following table summarizes the warrant activity for the six months ended June 30, 2016:

	<b>Warrants</b>	<b>Weighted Average Exercise Price</b>
<b>Outstanding at December 31, 2015</b>	<b>2,728,236</b>	<b>\$ 4.39</b>
Cancelled	(156,654)	5.72
<b>Outstanding at June 30, 2016</b>	<b>2,571,582</b>	<b>\$ 4.31</b>

### *2016 Stock Incentive Plan*

In June 2016, the Company adopted the 2016 Stock Incentive Plan (the "2016 Plan"). Under the 2016 Plan, with the approval of the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors, the Company may grant stock options, stock appreciation rights, restricted stock, restricted stock units, performance shares, performance units, cash-based awards or other stock-based awards. On June 16, 2016, the Company's stockholders approved the 2016 Plan and authorized for issuance under the 2016 Plan a total of 3,000,000 shares of common stock. As of June 30, 2016, no awards have been granted under the 2016 Plan.

### *1999 Amended Stock Plan*

In October 2000, the Company adopted the 1999 Stock Plan, as amended and restated on June 17, 2008 (the "1999 Plan"). Under the 1999 Plan, with the approval of the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors, the Company may grant stock options, restricted stock, stock appreciation rights and new shares of common stock upon exercise of stock options. On March 13, 2014, the Company's stockholders approved an amendment to the 1999 Plan which increased the number of shares of common stock authorized for issuance under the 1999 Plan to a total of 4,000,000 shares, up from 300,000 previously authorized. On September 15, 2015, the Company's stockholders approved an additional amendment to the 1999 Plan which increased the number of shares of common stock authorized for issuance under the 1999 Plan to a total of 5,000,000 shares, up from 4,000,000 previously authorized. As of June 30, 2016 the Company had 934,434 shares of common stock available for grant under the 1999 Plan.

The following table summarizes the shares available for grant under the 1999 Plan for the six months ended June 30, 2016:

	<b>Shares Available for Grant</b>
<b>Balances, at December 31, 2015</b>	994,713
Options granted	(60,000)
Restricted stock granted	(430)
Restricted stock cancelled/forfeited	151
<b>Balances, at June 30, 2016</b>	<b>934,434</b>

*1999 Plan Stock Options*

Stock options granted under the 1999 Plan may be either incentive stock options (“ISOs”), or nonqualified stock options (“NSOs”). ISOs may be granted only to employees. NSOs may be granted to employees, consultants and directors. Stock options under the 1999 Plan may be granted with a term of up to ten years and at prices no less than fair market value for ISOs and no less than 85% of the fair market value for NSOs. Stock options granted generally vest over one to three years.

The following table summarizes the outstanding stock options under the 1999 Plan for the six months ended June 30, 2016:

	<b>Outstanding Options</b>	
	<b>Number of Shares</b>	<b>Weighted Average Exercise Price</b>
<b>Balances, at December 31, 2015</b>	4,007,698	\$ 5.50
Options granted	60,000	\$ 2.72
<b>Balances, at June 30, 2016</b>	<b>4,067,698</b>	<b>\$ 5.46</b>

The Company chose the “straight-line” attribution method for allocating compensation costs of each stock option over the requisite service period using the Black-Scholes Option Pricing Model to calculate the grant date fair value.

The Company recorded compensation expense for these stock options grants of \$124,091 and \$255,002 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2016, respectively.

As of June 30, 2016, there were unrecognized compensation costs of approximately \$423,000 related to non-vested stock option awards that will be recognized on a straight-line basis over the weighted average remaining vesting period of 1.26 years. Additionally, there were unrecognized compensation costs of approximately \$7.9 million related to non-vested stock option awards subject to performance-based vesting milestones with a weighted average remaining life of 3.76 years. As of June 30, 2016, none of these milestones have been achieved.

The Company used the following assumptions to estimate the fair value of options granted under its stock option plans for the six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015:

	<b>For the six months ended June 30,</b>	
	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>
Risk-free interest rate (weighted average)	1.60%	1.87%
Expected volatility (weighted average)	84.53%	87.56%
Expected term (in years)	7	7
Expected dividend yield	0.00%	0.00%

<i>Risk-Free Interest Rate</i>	The risk-free interest rate assumption was based on U.S. Treasury instruments with a term that is consistent with the expected term of the Company's stock options.
<i>Expected Volatility</i>	The expected stock price volatility for the Company's common stock was determined by examining the historical volatility and trading history for its common stock over a term consistent with the expected term of its options.
<i>Expected Term</i>	The expected term of stock options represents the weighted average period the stock options are expected to remain outstanding. It was calculated based on the Company's historical experience with its stock option grants.
<i>Expected Dividend Yield</i>	The expected dividend yield of 0% is based on the Company's history and expectation of dividend payouts. The Company has not paid and does not anticipate paying any dividends in the near future.
<i>Forfeitures</i>	Stock compensation expense recognized in the statements of operations for the six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015 is based on awards ultimately expected to vest, and it has been reduced for estimated forfeitures. ASC 718 requires forfeitures to be estimated at the time of grant and revised, if necessary, in subsequent periods if actual forfeitures differ from those estimates. Forfeitures were estimated based on the Company's historical experience.

#### *Restricted Stock Grants*

The following table summarizes the restricted stock grants under the 1999 Plan for the six months ended June 30, 2016:

	<b>Outstanding Restricted Stock Grants</b>	
	<b>Number of Shares</b>	<b>Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value</b>
<b>Balances, at December 31, 2015</b>	394	\$ 3.34
Restricted stock granted	430	\$ 2.72
Restricted stock vested	(153)	\$ 3.36
Restricted stock cancelled	(151)	\$ 3.37
<b>Balances, at June 30, 2016</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>\$ 2.81</b>

The Company recorded compensation expense for these restricted stock grants of \$464 and \$978 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2016, respectively.

As of June 30, 2016, there were unrecognized compensation costs of approximately \$1,170 related to the non-vested restricted stock grants that will be recognized on a straight-line basis over the remaining vesting period of one year.

#### *Inducement Stock Options*

On February 15, 2015, an employment inducement stock option award for 25,000 shares of common stock made to the Company's chief medical officer. This employment inducement stock option was awarded in accordance with the employment inducement award exemption provided by NASDAQ Rule 5635(c)(4) and was therefore not awarded under the Company's stockholder approved equity plan. The option award will vest over a three-year period, with one-third vesting per year, beginning one year from the grant date. The options have a 10-year term and an exercise price of \$3.22 per share, the February 13, 2015 closing price of the Company's common stock.

Inducement stock option compensation expense was approximately \$4,468 and \$9,830 for the three months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, and \$10,723 and \$16,383 for the six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

At June 30, 2016, there was \$17,577 of remaining unrecognized compensation expense related to the inducement stock options. Inducement stock options outstanding as of June 30, 2016 had a weighted average remaining contractual life of 8.63 years.

The estimated weighted average fair value per inducement option share granted was \$2.57 in 2015 using a Black-Scholes option pricing model based on market prices and the following assumptions at the date of inducement option grant: weighted average risk-free interest rate of 1.84%, dividend yield of 0%, volatility factor for the Company's common stock of 93.90% and a weighted average expected life of 7 years for inducement options not forfeited.

## ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Securities Act, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or the Exchange Act, which are subject to the "safe harbor" created by those sections. Forward-looking statements are based on our management's beliefs and assumptions and on information currently available to them. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by words such as "may," "will," "should," "could," "would," "expects," "plans," "anticipates," "believes," "estimates," "projects," "predicts," "potential" and similar expressions intended to identify forward-looking statements. Examples of these statements include, but are not limited to, statements regarding: the implications of interim or final results of our clinical trials, the progress of our research programs, including clinical testing, the extent to which our issued and pending patents may protect our products and technology, our ability to identify new product candidates, the potential of such product candidates to lead to the development of commercial products, our anticipated timing for initiation or completion of our clinical trials for any of our product candidates, our future operating expenses, our future losses, our future expenditures for research and development, and the sufficiency of our cash resources. Our actual results could differ materially from those anticipated in these forward-looking statements for many reasons, including the risks faced by us and described in Part II, Item 1A of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, Part I, Item 1A of our Transition Report on Form 10-KT, and our other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, or SEC. You should not place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which apply only as of the date of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. You should read this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q completely and with the understanding that our actual future results may be materially different from those we expect. Except as required by law, we assume no obligation to update these forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

The following discussion and analysis should be read in conjunction with the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and with the audited consolidated financial statements and related notes thereto included as part of our Transition Report on Form 10-KT for the transition period ended December 31, 2015.

All references in this Quarterly Report to "Tenax Therapeutics", "we", "our" and "us" means Tenax Therapeutics, Inc.

### Overview

#### Strategy

We are a specialty pharmaceutical company focused on identifying, developing and commercializing drugs for critical care patients. Our principal business objective is to acquire or discover, develop, and commercialize novel therapeutic products for disease indications that represent significant areas of clinical need and commercial opportunity. Our lead product is levosimendan, which was acquired in an asset purchase agreement with Phylxus Pharma, Inc., or Phylxus. Levosimendan is a calcium sensitizer developed for intravenous use in hospitalized patients with acutely decompensated heart failure. The treatment is currently approved in more than 60 countries for this indication. The United States Food and Drug Administration, or FDA, has granted Fast Track status for levosimendan for the reduction of morbidity and mortality in cardiac surgery patients at risk for developing Low Cardiac Output Syndrome, or LCOS. In addition, the FDA has agreed to the Phase III protocol design under Special Protocol Assessment, or SPA, and provided guidance that a single successful trial will be sufficient to support approval of levosimendan in this indication.

Our current strategy is to:

- Efficiently conduct clinical development to establish clinical proof of concept with our lead product candidates;
- Efficiently explore new high-potential therapeutic applications, leveraging third-party research collaborations and our results from related areas;
- Continue to expand our intellectual property portfolio; and
- Enter into licensing or product co-development arrangements in certain areas, while out-licensing opportunities in non-core areas.

We believe that this strategy will allow us to develop a portfolio of high quality product development opportunities, expand our clinical development and commercialization capabilities, and enhance our ability to generate value from our proprietary technologies.

#### Second Quarter 2016 Highlights

The following summarizes certain key financial measures for the three months ended June 30, 2016:

- Cash and cash equivalents, including the fair-value of our marketable securities, were \$29.5 million at June 30, 2016.
- Our loss from operations was \$4.7 million for the second quarter of fiscal 2016 compared to \$4.9 million for the three months ended June 30, 2015.
- Net cash used in operating activities was \$5.2 million and \$2.8 million for the three months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

After reviewing the endpoint data from the first 600 patients enrolled in our Phase III LCOS clinical trial, we are now projecting that we will need to enroll a total of 880 patients in the trial. The increase in 120 patients over the initial projection of 760 is necessary to obtain the 201 events needed to finish the trial. The reason for the increase is due to several factors, including approximately 4% of the patients randomized have not received the study drug; approximately 4% of the patients enrolled are missing end point data; and the event rate through the 600 patients is slightly lower than anticipated. At the current rate of enrollment, we expect to complete enrollment by the end of September 2016.

### ***Opportunities and Trends***

We initiated the Phase III trial for levosimendan and activated the initial sites in the three months ended July 31, 2014. Duke University's Duke Clinical Research Institute, or DCRI, is conducting the Phase III trial. DCRI is the world's largest academic clinical research organization, or CRO, with substantial experience in conducting cardiac surgery trials. The DCRI is serving as the coordinating center and Drs. John H. Alexander and Rajendra Mehta are serving as lead investigators for this trial.

The Phase III trial is being conducted in approximately 60 targeted major cardiac surgery centers in North America. The trial is enrolling patients undergoing coronary artery bypass graft ("CABG") and/or mitral valve surgery, CABG and aortic valve surgery who are at risk for developing LCOS. The trial is a double blind, randomized, placebo controlled study designed to enroll approximately 880 patients, up from the original projection for 760 patients. We enrolled our first patient on September 18, 2014, and we anticipate enrollment will continue through the end of calendar year 2016.

As we focus on the development of our existing products and product candidates, we also continue to position ourselves to execute upon licensing and other partnering opportunities. In order to do so, we will need to continue to maintain our strategic direction, manage and deploy our available cash efficiently and strengthen our collaborative research development and partner relationships.

During the remainder of calendar year 2016 and into calendar year 2017, we are focused on the following four key initiatives:

- Conducting well-designed studies early in the clinical development process to establish a robust foundation for subsequent development, partnership and expansion into complementary areas;
- Working with collaborators and partners to accelerate product development, reduce our development costs, and broaden our commercialization capabilities;
- Gaining regulatory approval for the continued development and commercialization of our products in the United States; and
- Developing new intellectual property to enable us to file patent applications that cover new applications of our existing technologies and product candidates.

### ***Critical Accounting Policies and Significant Judgments and Estimates***

There have been no significant changes in critical accounting policies, as compared to the critical accounting policies described in "Item 7—Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations— Summary of Significant Accounting Policies" in our Transition Report on Form 10-KT for the transition period ended December 31, 2015.

### ***Financial Overview***

#### ***Results of Operations- Comparison of the Three Months Ended June 30, 2016 and 2015***

##### ***General and Administrative Expenses***

General and administrative expenses consist primarily of compensation for executive, finance, legal and administrative personnel, including stock-based compensation. Other general and administrative expenses include facility costs not otherwise included in research and development expenses, legal and accounting services, other professional services, and consulting fees. General and administrative expenses and percentage changes for the three months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively, are as follows:

	<u>Three months ended June 30,</u>		<u>Increase/ (Decrease)</u>	<u>% Increase/ (Decrease)</u>
	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>		
Personnel costs	\$ 621,613	\$ 1,126,492	\$ (504,879)	(45)%
Legal and professional fees	449,218	544,189	(94,971)	(17)%
Other costs	130,111	204,656	(74,545)	(36)%
Facilities	35,317	40,758	(5,441)	(13)%
Depreciation and amortization	3,385	18,042	(14,657)	(81)%

*Personnel costs:*

Personnel costs decreased approximately \$505,000 for the three months ended June 30, 2016 compared to the same period in the prior year. The decrease was due primarily to approximately \$510,000 in accrued bonuses in the prior year and an overall decrease of approximately \$50,000 in salaries and benefits paid during the current period, partially offset by an increase of approximately \$70,000 in the recognized expense for the vesting of outstanding stock option awards as compared to the same period in the prior year.

*Legal and professional fees:*

Legal and professional fees consist of the costs incurred for legal fees, accounting fees, consulting fees, recruiting costs and investor relations services, as well as fees paid to our Board of Directors. Legal and professional fees decreased approximately \$95,000 for the three months ended June 30, 2016 compared to the same period in the prior year. This decrease was primarily due to a reduction in costs incurred for investor relations services and accounting fees, partially offset by an increase in consulting costs.

- Costs associated with investor relations and communication decreased approximately \$101,000 in the current period. This decrease was due primarily to fees paid in the prior year to a third party investor relations firm that is no longer providing marketing and corporate communications services to us in the current period, as well as the costs incurred for conferences and presentations during the same period in the prior year.
- Accounting fees decreased in the current period by approximately \$62,000. This decrease was due primarily to additional costs incurred in the prior year related to our 10-KT filing as a result of the transition to a calendar year filer, which were not incurred in the current period.
- Consulting costs increased approximately \$76,000 in the current period. The increase in costs was due primarily to services performed for market research and channel strategy and implementation which were not incurred during the same period in the prior year.

*Other costs:*

Other costs include costs incurred for banking fees, travel, supplies, insurance, taxes and licenses and other miscellaneous charges. The approximately \$75,000 decrease in other costs for the three months ended June 30, 2016 was due primarily to an approximately \$71,000 decrease in franchise taxes paid as compared to the same period in the prior year.

*Facilities:*

Facilities costs include costs paid for rent and utilities at our corporate headquarters in North Carolina. Facilities costs remained relatively consistent for the three months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015.

*Depreciation and Amortization:*

Depreciation and amortization costs decreased approximately \$15,000 for the three months ended June 30, 2016 compared to the same period in the prior year. The decrease in costs was due primarily to amortization costs incurred in the same period of the prior year on our PFC-based intellectual property portfolio that was fully impaired as of April 30, 2015.

***Research and Development Expenses***

Research and development expenses include, but are not limited to, (i) expenses incurred under agreements with CROs and investigative sites, which conduct our clinical trials and a substantial portion of our pre-clinical studies; (ii) the cost of manufacturing and supplying clinical trial materials; (iii) payments to contract service organizations, as well as consultants; (iv) employee-related expenses, which include salaries and benefits; and (v) facilities, depreciation and other allocated expenses, which include direct and allocated expenses for rent and maintenance of facilities and equipment, depreciation of leasehold improvements, equipment, laboratory and other supplies. All research and development expenses are expensed as incurred. Research and development expenses and percentage changes for the three months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively, are as follows:

	<u>Three months ended June 30,</u>		<u>Increase/</u>	<u>% Increase/</u>
	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>(Decrease)</u>	<u>(Decrease)</u>
Clinical and preclinical development	\$ 3,115,255	\$ 1,777,616	\$ 1,337,639	75%
Consulting	174,020	6,660	167,360	2513%
Personnel costs	132,225	143,650	(11,425)	(8)%
Other costs	10,091	19,338	(9,247)	(48)%

*Clinical and preclinical development:*

Clinical and preclinical development costs include, primarily, the costs associated with our Phase III clinical trial for levosimendan and, in previous years, a Phase II clinical trial and preclinical trials for Oxycyte. The increase of approximately \$1.3 million in clinical and preclinical development costs for the three months ended June 30, 2016, compared to the same period in the prior year, was primarily due to increased expenditures for CRO costs to manage the Levo-CTS Phase III clinical trial, partially offset by a reduction in costs incurred in the current period for the development and clinical testing of Oxycyte, which development we decided to suspend in September 2014.

*Levosimendan*

We incurred approximately \$3.1 million in research and development costs for levosimendan during the three months ended June 30, 2016, an increase of approximately \$1.6 million compared to the same period in the prior year. The increase in levosimendan development costs is due primarily to the direct costs of our Phase III Levo-CTS clinical trial for LCOS. For the three months ended June 30, 2016, we recorded CRO costs of approximately \$3.1 million for the management of the Phase III trial which includes approximately \$1.6 million in pass-through site activation and enrolled patient costs, compared to CRO costs of approximately \$1.5 million during the same period in the prior year.

*Oxycyte*

We did not incur any additional research and development costs for Oxycyte during the three months ended June 30, 2016, a decrease of approximately \$246,000 compared to the same period in the prior year. The decrease in Oxycyte development costs was due to our decision to suspend development of the Oxycyte product in September 2014 and close out all of our sites for the Phase II-B clinical trial for TBI. We do not anticipate any significant additional costs in the future related to this clinical trial or other close-out activities related to the discontinuance of the Oxycyte product development.

*Consulting fees:*

Consulting fees increased approximately \$167,000 for the three months ended June 30, 2016 compared to the same period in the prior year, primarily due to an increase in fees paid to a third party consulting firm for services provided to improve training and communication with active sites in support of our Phase III Levo-CTS clinical trial.

*Personnel costs:*

Personnel costs decreased approximately \$11,000 for the three months ended June 30, 2016 compared to the same period in the prior year, primarily due to accrued bonuses of approximately \$15,000 recorded during the same period of the prior year, partially offset by an overall increase in wages and benefits paid in the current period of approximately \$4,000.

*Other costs:*

Other costs decreased approximately \$9,000 for the three months ended June 30, 2016 compared to the same period in the prior year, primarily due to depreciation of lab equipment that was written off and disposed of on April 30, 2015 as well as other lab related costs during the same period in the prior year.

Conducting a significant amount of research and development is central to our business model. Product candidates in later-stage clinical development generally have higher development costs than those in earlier stages of development, primarily due to the significantly increased size and duration of clinical trials. We plan to incur substantial research and development expenses for the foreseeable future in order to complete development of our most advanced product candidate, levosimendan, and to continue with the development of other potential product candidates.

The process of conducting preclinical studies and clinical trials necessary to obtain approval from the FDA is costly and time consuming. The probability of success for each product candidate and clinical trial may be affected by a variety of factors, including, among other things, the quality of the product candidate's early clinical data, investment in the program, competition, manufacturing capabilities and commercial viability. As a result of the uncertainties discussed above, uncertainty associated with clinical trial enrollment and risks inherent in the development process, we are unable to determine the duration and completion costs of current or future clinical stages of our product candidates or when, or to what extent, we will generate revenues from the commercialization and sale of any of our product candidates. Development timelines, probability of success and development costs vary widely. We are currently focused on developing our most advanced product candidate, levosimendan; however, we will need substantial additional capital in the future in order to complete the development and potential commercialization of levosimendan, and to continue with the development of other potential product candidates.

#### **Other income, net**

Other income includes non-operating income and expense items not otherwise recorded in our condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive loss. These items include, but are not limited to, changes in the fair value of financial assets and derivative liabilities, interest income earned and fixed asset disposals. Other income for the three months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively, is as follows:

	<b>Three months ended June 30,</b>		<b>(Increase)/ Decrease</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>	
Other income	\$ (30,027)	\$ (120,482)	\$ 90,455

Other income decreased approximately \$90,000 for the three months ended June 30, 2016 compared to the same period in the prior year. This decrease is due to primarily to change in fair value of our Series C warrant derivative liability in the current period.

During the three months ended June 30, 2016, we recorded a derivative loss of approximately \$77,000 which compared to a derivative gain of approximately \$4,000 for the same period in the prior year. These charges to income are derived from the free standing Series C warrants which are measured at their fair market value each period using the Monte Carlo simulation model.

During the three months ended June 30, 2016, we recorded interest income of approximately \$106,000 from our investments in marketable securities. This income is derived from approximately \$273,000 in bond interest paid, partially offset by approximately \$167,000 in charges for amortization of premiums paid and fair-value adjustments measured each period, which compares to approximately \$364,000 in bond interest paid, partially offset by approximately \$254,000 in charges for amortization of premiums paid and fair-value adjustments during the same period in the prior year.

#### **Results of Operations- Comparison of the Six Months Ended June 30, 2016 and 2015**

##### **General and Administrative Expenses**

General and administrative expenses and percentage changes for the six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively, are as follows:

	<b>Six months ended June 30,</b>		<b>Increase/ (Decrease)</b>	<b>% Increase/ (Decrease)</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>		
Personnel costs	\$ 1,334,948	\$ 1,701,115	\$ (366,167)	(22)%
Legal and professional fees	1,116,582	1,136,791	(20,209)	(2)%
Other costs	471,723	590,236	(118,513)	(20)%
Facilities	71,753	78,577	(6,824)	(9)%
Depreciation and amortization	6,333	45,557	(39,224)	(86)%

##### **Personnel costs:**

Personnel costs decreased approximately \$366,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2016 compared to the same period in the prior year. The decrease was due primarily to approximately \$525,000 in accrued bonuses in the prior year, partially offset by an increase of approximately \$144,000 in the recognized expense for the vesting of outstanding stock option awards and an overall increase of approximately \$22,000 in salaries and benefits paid during the current period as compared to the same period in the prior year.

*Legal and professional fees:*

Legal and professional fees remained relatively consistent for the six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015.

*Other costs:*

The approximately \$118,000 decrease in other costs for the six months ended June 30, 2016 was due primarily to an approximately \$151,000 decrease in franchise taxes paid, partially offset by an increase of approximately \$20,000 in insurance costs and approximately \$18,000 in additional proxy-related data services.

*Facilities:*

Facilities costs remained relatively consistent for the six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015.

*Depreciation and Amortization:*

Depreciation and amortization costs decreased approximately \$39,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2016 compared to the same period in the prior year. The decrease in costs was due primarily to amortization costs incurred in the same period of the prior year on our PFC-based intellectual property portfolio that was fully impaired as of April 30, 2015.

**Research and Development Expenses**

Research and development expenses and percentage changes for the six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively, are as follows:

	<b>Six months ended June 30,</b>		<b>Increase/ (Decrease)</b>	<b>% Increase/ (Decrease)</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>		
Clinical and preclinical development	\$ 6,649,972	\$ 3,221,904	\$ 3,428,068	106%
Consulting	430,324	19,875	410,449	2065%
Personnel costs	272,728	255,402	17,326	7%
Other costs	22,201	32,820	(10,619)	(32)%

*Clinical and preclinical development:*

The increase of approximately \$3.4 million in clinical and preclinical development costs for the six months ended June 30, 2016, compared to the same period in the prior year, was primarily due to increased expenditures for CRO costs to manage the Levo-CTS Phase III clinical trial, partially offset by a reduction in costs incurred in the current period for the development and clinical testing of Oxycyte, which development we decided to suspend in September 2014.

*Levosimendan*

We incurred approximately \$6.6 million in research and development costs for levosimendan during the six months ended June 30, 2016, an increase of approximately \$4.0 million compared to the same period in the prior year. The increase in levosimendan development costs is due primarily to the direct costs of our Phase III Levo-CTS clinical trial for LCOS. For the six months ended June 30, 2016, we recorded CRO costs of approximately \$6.6 million for the management of the Phase III trial which includes approximately \$3.3 million in pass-through site activation and enrolled patient costs, compared to CRO costs of approximately \$2.6 million during the same period in the prior year.

*Oxycyte*

We incurred approximately \$4,000 in research and development costs for Oxycyte during the six months ended June 30, 2016, a decrease of approximately \$564,000 compared to the same period in the prior year. The decrease in Oxycyte development costs was due to our decision to suspend development of the Oxycyte product in September 2014 and close out all of our sites for the Phase II-B clinical trial for TBI. We do not anticipate any significant additional costs in the future related to this clinical trial or other close-out activities related to the discontinuance of the Oxycyte product development.

#### *Consulting fees:*

Consulting fees increased approximately \$410,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2016 compared to the same period in the prior year, primarily due to an increase in fees paid to a third party consulting firm for services provided to improve training and communication with active sites in support of our Phase III Levo-CTS clinical trial as well as fees paid for pharmacokinetic study analysis and LCOS and septic shock cost and incidence studies.

#### *Personnel costs:*

Personnel costs increased approximately \$17,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2016 compared to the same period in the prior year, primarily due to an overall increase in wages and benefits paid in the current period of approximately \$32,000, partially offset by accrued bonuses of approximately \$15,000 recorded during the same period of the prior year.

#### *Other costs:*

Other costs decreased approximately \$11,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2016 compared to the same period in the prior year. This decrease was due primarily to depreciation of lab equipment that was written off and disposed of on April 30, 2015 as well as other lab related costs during the same period in the prior year.

#### **Other income, net**

Other income for the six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively, is as follows:

	<b>Six months ended June 30,</b>		<b>(Increase)/</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>Decrease</b>
Other income	\$ (373,696)	\$ (383,900)	\$ 10,204

Other income decreased approximately \$10,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2016 compared to the same period in the prior year. This decrease is due to primarily to a decrease of approximately \$18,000 in income earned from our investments in marketable securities, partially offset by the change in fair value of our Series C warrant derivative liability in the current period.

During the six months ended June 30, 2016, we recorded a derivative gain of approximately \$154,000 which compared to a derivative gain of approximately \$140,000 for the same period in the prior year. These charges to income are derived from the free standing Series C warrants which are measured at their fair market value each period using the Monte Carlo simulation model.

During the six months ended June 30, 2016, we recorded interest income of approximately \$218,000 from our investments in marketable securities. This income is derived from approximately \$587,000 in bond interest paid, partially offset by approximately \$369,000 in charges for amortization of premiums paid and fair-value adjustments measured each period, which compares to approximately \$679,000 in bond interest paid, partially offset by approximately \$442,000 in charges for amortization of premiums paid and fair-value adjustments during the same period in the prior year.

#### **Liquidity, Capital Resources and Plan of Operation**

We have incurred losses since our inception and as of June 30, 2016 we had an accumulated deficit of \$171 million. We will continue to incur losses until we generate sufficient revenue to offset our expenses, and we anticipate that we will continue to incur net losses for at least the next several years. We expect to incur increased expenses related to our development and potential commercialization of levosimendan and other product candidates and, as a result, we will need to generate significant net product sales, royalty and other revenues to achieve profitability.

#### **Liquidity**

We have financed our operations since September 1990 through the issuance of debt and equity securities and loans from stockholders. We had \$10,175,362 and \$20,560,353 of total current assets and working capital of \$4,897,688 and \$15,958,723 as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, respectively. Based on our working capital and the value of our investments in marketable securities at June 30, 2016, we believe we have sufficient capital to fund our operations through calendar year 2017.

We are in the clinical trial stages in the development of our product candidates. We are currently conducting a Phase III clinical trial for levosimendan, and we expect our primary focus will be on funding the Phase III clinical trial for levosimendan, since this product is the furthest along in the regulatory review process. Our ability to continue to pursue testing and development of our products beyond calendar year 2017 depends on obtaining license income or outside financial resources. There is no assurance that we will obtain any license agreement or outside financing or that we will otherwise succeed in obtaining the necessary resources.

## Cash Flows

The following table shows a summary of our cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015:

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2016	2015
Net cash used in operating activities	\$ (8,485,359)	\$ (5,338,823)
Net cash provided by investing activities	6,752,931	452,826
Net cash used in financing activities	-	(102,551)

*Net cash used in operating activities.* Net cash used in operating activities was approximately \$8.5 million for the six months ended June 30, 2016 compared to net cash used in operating activities of approximately \$5.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2015. The increase in cash used for operating activities was due primarily to an increase in our costs incurred for the Phase III clinical trial for levosimendan.

*Net cash provided by investing activities.* Net cash provided by investing activities was approximately \$6.8 million for the six months ended June 30, 2016 compared to approximately \$450,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2015. The increase in cash provided by investing activities was primarily due the sale of marketable securities that were purchased during the same period of the prior year.

*Net cash used in financing activities.* Net cash used in financing activities was \$0 for the six months ended June 30, 2016 compared to approximately \$103,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2015. The decrease of approximately \$103,000 in net cash used by financing activities was due primarily to the payment of a note in the prior year.

### Operating Capital and Capital Expenditure Requirements

Our future capital requirements will depend on many factors that include, but are not limited to the following:

- the initiation, progress, timing and completion of clinical trials for our product candidates and potential product candidates;
- the outcome, timing and cost of regulatory approvals and the regulatory approval process;
- delays that may be caused by changing regulatory requirements;
- the number of product candidates that we pursue;
- the costs involved in filing and prosecuting patent applications and enforcing and defending patent claims;
- the timing and terms of future in-licensing and out-licensing transactions;
- the cost and timing of establishing sales, marketing, manufacturing and distribution capabilities;
- the cost of procuring clinical and commercial supplies of our product candidates;
- the extent to which we acquire or invest in businesses, products or technologies; and
- the possible costs of litigation.

We believe that our existing cash and cash equivalents, along with our investment in marketable securities, will be sufficient to fund our projected operating requirements through calendar year 2017. We will need substantial additional capital in the future in order to complete the development and commercialization of levosimendan and to fund the development and commercialization of other future product candidates. Until we can generate a sufficient amount of product revenue, if ever, we expect to finance future cash needs through public or private equity offerings, debt financings or corporate collaboration and licensing arrangements. Such funding, if needed, may not be available on favorable terms, if at all. In the event we are unable to obtain additional capital, we may delay or reduce the scope of our current research and development programs and other expenses.

To the extent that we raise additional funds by issuing equity securities, our stockholders may experience additional significant dilution, and debt financing, if available, may involve restrictive covenants. To the extent that we raise additional funds through collaboration and licensing arrangements, it may be necessary to relinquish some rights to our technologies or our product candidates or grant licenses on terms that may not be favorable to us. We may seek to access the public or private capital markets whenever conditions are favorable, even if we do not have an immediate need for additional capital.

### ***Critical Accounting Policies***

Our consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with GAAP. For information regarding our critical accounting policies and estimates, please refer to “Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies” contained in our Transition Report on Form 10-KT for the transition period ended December 31, 2015. There have not been material changes to the critical accounting policies previously disclosed in that report.

### ***Recent Accounting Pronouncements***

In June 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board, or FASB, issued a new accounting standard that amends how credit losses are measured and reported for certain financial instruments that are not accounted for at fair value through net income. This new standard will require that credit losses be presented as an allowance rather than as a write-down for available-for-sale debt securities and will be effective for interim and annual reporting periods beginning January 1, 2020, with early adoption permitted, but not earlier than annual reporting periods beginning January 1, 2019. A modified retrospective approach is to be used for certain parts of this guidance, while other parts of the guidance are to be applied using a prospective approach. We are currently evaluating the impact that this new standard will have on our condensed consolidated financial statements and related disclosures.

In March 2016, the FASB issued a new accounting standard intended to simplify various aspects related to how share-based payments are accounted for and presented in the financial statements. The new guidance includes provisions to reduce the complexity related to income taxes, statement of cash flows, and forfeitures when accounting for share-based payment transactions. The new standard is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2016, and interim periods within those annual periods. Early adoption is permitted. We are currently evaluating the impact that this new standard will have on our condensed consolidated financial statements and related disclosures.

In May 2014, the FASB issued a new accounting standard that supersedes nearly all existing revenue recognition guidance under GAAP. The new standard is principles-based and provides a five step model to determine when and how revenue is recognized. The core principle of the new standard is that revenue should be recognized when a company transfers promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which we expect to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. In March 2016, the FASB issued a new standard to clarify the implementation guidance on principal versus agent considerations, and in April 2016, the FASB issued a new standard to clarify the implementation guidance on identifying performance obligations and licensing. The new standard also requires disclosure of qualitative and quantitative information surrounding the amount, nature, timing and uncertainty of revenues and cash flows arising from contracts with customers. In July 2015, the FASB agreed to defer the effective date of the standard from annual periods beginning after December 15, 2016, to annual periods beginning after December 15, 2017, with an option that permits companies to adopt the standard as early as the original effective date. Early application prior to the original effective date is not permitted. The standard permits the use of either the retrospective or cumulative effect transition method. We have not yet selected a transition method and we do not believe adoption of this standard will have a material impact on our condensed consolidated financial statements and related disclosures.

In February 2016, the FASB, issued a new accounting standard intended to improve financial reporting regarding leasing transactions. The new standard will require the Company to recognize on the balance sheet the assets and liabilities for the rights and obligations created by all leased assets. The new standard will also require it to provide enhanced disclosures designed to enable users of financial statements to understand the amount, timing, and uncertainty of cash flows arising from all leases, operating and capital, with lease terms greater than 12 months. The new standard is effective for financial statements beginning after December 15, 2018, and interim periods within those annual periods. Early adoption is permitted. We are currently evaluating the impact that this new standard will have on our financial statements and related disclosures.

In January 2016, the FASB issued a new accounting standard that will enhance the Company’s reporting for financial instruments. The new standard is effective for financial statements issued for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2017, and interim periods within those annual periods. Earlier adoption is permitted for interim and annual reporting periods as of the beginning of the fiscal year of adoption. We do not believe the adoption of this standard will have a material impact on our condensed consolidated financial statements.

### ***Contractual Obligations***

There have been no material changes, outside of the ordinary course of business, to our contractual obligations as previously disclosed in our transition report on Form 10-KT for the transition period ended December 31, 2015.

### ***Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements***

Since our inception, we have not engaged in any off-balance sheet arrangements, including the use of structured finance, special purpose entities or variable interest entities.

### **ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK**

There have been no material changes to our quantitative and qualitative disclosures about market risk as compared to the quantitative and qualitative disclosures about market risk described in our transition report on Form 10-KT for the transition period ended December 31, 2015.

### **ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES**

#### ***Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures***

As required by paragraph (b) of Rules 13a-15 and 15d-15 promulgated under the Exchange Act, our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, conducted an evaluation as of the end of the period covered by this report, of the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures as defined in Exchange Act Rule 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e). Based on that evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of June 30, 2016, the end of the period covered by this report in that they provide reasonable assurance that the information we are required to disclose in the reports we file or submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods required by the SEC and is accumulated and communicated to our management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

#### ***Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting***

There were no significant changes in our internal control over financial reporting during our most recently completed fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting. We routinely review our internal controls over financial reporting and from time to time make changes intended to enhance the effectiveness of our internal control over financial reporting. We will continue to evaluate the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures and internal controls over financial reporting on an ongoing basis and will take action as appropriate.

## PART II – OTHER INFORMATION

### ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

There are no material pending legal proceedings to which we are a party or to which any of our property is subject.

### ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

The risks we face have not materially changed from those disclosed in our Transition Report on Form 10-KT for the transition period ended December 31, 2015.

### ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

#### *Repurchases of Common Stock*

The following table lists all repurchases during the second quarter of 2016 of any of our securities registered under Section 12 of the Exchange Act by or on behalf of us or any affiliated purchaser.

<b>Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities Period</b>	<b>Total Number of Shares Purchased (1)</b>	<b>Average Price Paid per Share (2)</b>	<b>Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs</b>	<b>Approximate Dollar Value of Shares that May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs</b>
April 1, 2016 - April 30, 2016	-	\$ -	-	\$ -
May 1, 2016 - May 31, 2016	-	\$ -	-	\$ -
June 1, 2016 - June 30, 2016	51	\$ 2.72	-	\$ -
<b>Total</b>	<u>51</u>	<u>\$ 2.72</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

(1) Represents shares repurchased in connection with tax withholding obligations under the 1999 Amended Stock Plan.

(2) Represents the average price paid per share for the shares repurchased in connection with tax withholding obligations under the 1999 Amended Stock Plan.

### ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

The exhibits listed in the accompanying exhibit index are filed as part of this quarterly report on Form 10-Q, and such exhibit index is incorporated by reference herein.

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Date: August 9, 2016

### TENAX THERAPEUTICS, INC.

By: /s/ Michael B. Jebsen

Michael B. Jebsen  
Chief Financial Officer  
(On behalf of the Registrant and as Principal Financial  
Officer)

**EXHIBIT INDEX**

<b>No.</b>	<b>Description</b>
10.1	Tenax Therapeutics, Inc. 2016 Stock Incentive Plan. *
31.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes Oxley Act of 2002. *
31.2	Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes Oxley Act of 2002. *
32.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. *
32.2	Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. *
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document*
101.SCH	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document*
101.CAL	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document*
101.DEF	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document*
101.LAB	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document*
101.PRE	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document*

\* Filed herewith

**Tenax Therapeutics, Inc.**  
**2016 Stock Incentive Plan**

*(As adopted on April 21, 2016 and approved by stockholders on June 16, 2016)*

**Article 1. Establishment, Purpose, and Duration**

**1.1 Establishment.** Tenax Therapeutics, Inc. (the “Company”) hereby establishes an incentive compensation plan to be known as the Tenax Therapeutics, Inc. 2016 Stock Incentive Plan (the “Plan”), as set forth in this document. The Plan permits the grant of Nonqualified Stock Options, Incentive Stock Options, Stock Appreciation Rights, Restricted Stock, Restricted Stock Units, Performance Shares, Performance Units, Cash-Based Awards, and Other Stock-Based Awards. The Plan shall become effective on the date that it is approved by the Company’s shareholders (the “Effective Date”) and remain in effect as provided in Section 1.3 hereof.

**1.2 Purpose of the Plan.** The purpose of the Plan is to advance the interests of the Company and its shareholders through Awards that give Employees, Directors and Third Party Service Providers a personal stake in the Company’s growth, development and financial success. Awards under the Plan will motivate Employees, Directors and Third Party Service Providers to devote their best efforts to the business of the Company. They will also help the Company attract and retain the services of Employees, Directors and Third Party Service Providers who are in a position to make significant contributions to the Company’s future success and align them with shareholder interests.

**1.3 Duration of the Plan.** Unless sooner terminated as provided herein, the Plan shall terminate ten (10) years from the Effective Date. After the Plan’s termination, no new Awards may be granted, but Awards previously granted shall remain outstanding in accordance with their applicable terms and conditions, including the terms and conditions of the Plan. Notwithstanding the foregoing, no Incentive Stock Options may be granted more than ten (10) years after the earlier of: (a) the date the Plan is adopted by the Board, or (b) the Effective Date.

**Article 2. Definitions**

Whenever used in this Plan, the following terms shall have the meanings set forth below, and when the meaning is intended, the initial letter of the word shall be capitalized:

**2.1 “Affiliate”** shall mean any corporation or other entity (including, but not limited to, a partnership or a limited liability company) that is affiliated with the Company through stock or equity ownership or otherwise, and is designated as an Affiliate for purposes of this Plan by the Committee.

**2.2 “Annual Award Limit” or “Annual Award Limits”** have the meaning set forth in Section 4.3.

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2.3 **“Award”** means, individually or collectively, a grant under this Plan of Nonqualified Stock Options, Incentive Stock Options, Stock Appreciation Rights, Restricted Stock, Restricted Stock Units, Performance Shares, Performance Units, Cash-Based Awards, or Other Stock-Based Awards, in each case subject to the terms of this Plan.

2.4 **“Award Agreement”** means either: (a) a written agreement entered into by the Company and a Participant setting forth the terms and provisions applicable to an Award granted under this Plan, or (b) a written or electronic statement issued by the Company to a Participant describing the terms and provisions of such Award, including any amendment or modification thereof. The Committee may provide for the use of electronic, Internet, or other nonpaper Award Agreements, and the use of electronic, Internet, or other nonpaper means for the acceptance thereof and actions thereunder by a Participant.

2.5 **“Beneficial Owner”** or **“Beneficial Ownership”** shall have the meaning ascribed to such terms in Rule 13d-3 promulgated under the Exchange Act.

2.6 **“Board”** or **“Board of Directors”** means the Board of Directors of the Company.

2.7 **“Cash-Based Award”** means an Award, denominated in cash, granted to a Participant as described in Article 10.

2.8 **“Cause”** shall have the meaning ascribed thereto in any employment agreement between the Company or any of its subsidiaries and the Participant, or, if there is no employment agreement or if any such employment agreement does not contain a definition of “cause”, then Cause shall mean a finding by the Committee that the Participant has (i) been charged with a felony or a crime involving moral turpitude, (ii) committed an act of fraud or embezzlement against the Company or its subsidiaries, (iii) materially violated any policy of the Company or its subsidiaries, (iv) failed, refused or neglected to substantially perform their duties (other than by reason of a physical or mental impairment) or to implement the directives of the Company, or (v) willfully engaged in conduct that is materially injurious to the Company, monetarily or otherwise.

2.9 **“Change in Control”** for purposes of this Plan means the happening of any of the following:

- (i) When any “person” as such term is used in Section 13(d) and 14(d) of the Exchange Act (other than the Company, a Subsidiary or a Company benefit plan, including any trustee of such plan acting as a trustee) is or becomes the “beneficial owner” (as defined in Rule 13d-3 under the Exchange Act), directly or indirectly, of securities of the Company representing fifty percent (50%) or more of the combined voting power of the Company’s then outstanding securities entitled to vote generally in the election of directors;
- (ii) A merger or consolidation of the Company with any other corporation, other than a merger or consolidation which would result in the voting securities of the Company outstanding immediately prior thereto continuing to represent (either by remaining outstanding or by being converted into voting securities of the surviving entity) at least fifty percent (50%) of the total voting power represented by the voting securities of the Company or such surviving entity outstanding immediately after such merger or consolidation, or the shareholders of the Company approve an agreement for the sale or disposition by the Company of all or substantially all the Company’s assets; or

- (iii) A change in the composition of the Board of Directors of the Company occurring within a two-year period, as a result of which fewer than a majority of the directors are Incumbent Directors. “Incumbent Directors” for such purposes shall mean non-executive Directors who either (A) are Directors of the Company as of the date the Plan is approved by shareholders, or (B) are elected, or nominated for election to the Board with the affirmative votes of at least a majority of the Incumbent Directors at the time of such election or nomination (but shall not include an individual whose election or nomination is in connection with an actual or threatened proxy contest relating to the election of Directors to the Company).

Notwithstanding the foregoing, an Award that is subject to Code Section 409A will not be paid or settled upon a Change in Control unless the Change in Control constitutes a “change in control event” under Code Section 409A and Treasury Regulation Section 1.409A-3(i)(5).

**2.10 “Change in Control Price”** means the price per Share paid in conjunction with any transaction resulting in a Change in Control (as determined in good faith by the Committee if any part of the offered price is payable other than in cash) or, in the case of a Change in Control occurring solely by reason of events not related to a transfer of Shares, the highest Fair Market Value of a Share on any of the thirty (30) consecutive trading days ending on the last trading day before the Change in Control occurs.

**2.11 “Code”** means the U.S. Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended from time to time. For purposes of this Plan, references to sections of the Code shall be deemed to include references to any applicable regulations thereunder and any successor or similar provision.

**2.12 “Committee”** means the Compensation Committee of the Board or a subcommittee thereof, or any other committee designated by the Board to administer this Plan. The members of the Committee shall be appointed from time to time by and shall serve at the discretion of the Board. If the Committee does not exist or cannot function for any reason, the Board may take any action under the Plan that would otherwise be the responsibility of the Committee in which case references to the “Committee” shall be deemed references to the Board.

**2.13 “Company”** means Tenax Therapeutics, Inc., a Delaware corporation, and any successor thereto as provided in Article 19 herein.

**2.14 “Covered Employee”** means any Employee who is or may become a “Covered Employee,” as defined in Code Section 162(m), and who is designated, either as an individual Employee or class of Employees, by the Committee within the shorter of: (a) ninety (90) days after the beginning of the Performance Period, or (b) twenty-five percent (25%) of the Performance Period having elapsed, as a “Covered Employee” under this Plan for such applicable Performance Period.

2.15 **“Director”** means any individual who is a member of the Board of Directors of the Company.

2.16 **“Effective Date”** has the meaning set forth in Section 1.1.

2.17 **“Employee”** means any individual who is providing, or has agreed to provide, services to the Company, an Affiliate or a Subsidiary, as an employee. An Employee shall not include any individual during any period he or she is classified or treated by the Company, Affiliate or Subsidiary as an independent contractor, a consultant, or any employee of an employment, consulting, or temporary agency or any other entity other than the Company, Affiliate or Subsidiary, without regard to whether such individual is subsequently determined to have been, or is subsequently retroactively reclassified as a common-law employee of the Company, Affiliate or Subsidiary during such period.

2.18 **“Exchange Act”** means the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended from time to time, or any successor act thereto.

2.19 **“Fair Market Value”** or **“FMV”** means the closing price of a Share reported on an established stock exchange on the applicable date, the preceding trading day, the next succeeding trading day, or an average of trading days, as determined by the Committee in its discretion. In the event Shares are not publicly traded at the time a determination of their value is required to be made hereunder, the determination of their Fair Market Value shall be made in good faith by the Committee, taking into account such factors as the Committee deems appropriate.

2.20 **“Full-Value Award”** means an Award other than in the form of an ISO, NQSO, or SAR, and which is settled by the issuance of Shares.

2.21 **“Grant Price”** means the price established at the time of grant of an SAR pursuant to Article 7, used to determine whether there is any payment due upon exercise of the SAR.

2.22 **“Incentive Stock Option”** or **“ISO”** means an Option to purchase Shares granted under Article 6 to an Employee and that is designated as an Incentive Stock Option and that is intended to meet the requirements of Code Section 422 or any successor provision.

2.23 **“Insider”** shall mean an individual who is, on the relevant date, an officer or Director of the Company, or a more than ten percent (10%) Beneficial Owner of any class of the Company’s equity securities that is registered pursuant to Section 12 of the Exchange Act, as determined by the Board or Committee in accordance with Section 16 of the Exchange Act.

2.24 **“Nonemployee Director”** means a Director who is not an Employee.

2.25 **“Nonemployee Director Award”** means any NQSO, SAR, or Full-Value Award granted, whether singly, in combination, or in tandem, to a Participant who is a Nonemployee Director pursuant to such applicable terms, conditions, and limitations as the Board or Committee may establish in accordance with this Plan.

2.26 **“Nonqualified Stock Option”** or **“NQSO”** means an Option that is not intended to meet the requirements of Code Section 422, or that otherwise does not meet such requirements.

2.27 **“Option”** means an Incentive Stock Option or a Nonqualified Stock Option, as described in Article 6.

2.28 **“Option Price”** means the price at which a Share may be purchased by a Participant pursuant to an Option.

2.29 **“Other Stock-Based Award”** means an equity-based or equity-related Award not otherwise described by the terms of this Plan, granted pursuant to Article 10.

2.30 **“Participant”** means any eligible individual as set forth in Article 5 to whom an Award is granted.

2.31 **“Performance-Based Compensation”** means compensation under an Award that is intended to satisfy the requirements of Code Section 162(m) for certain performance-based compensation paid to Covered Employees. Notwithstanding the foregoing, nothing in this Plan shall be construed to mean that an Award which does not satisfy the requirements for performance-based compensation under Code Section 162(m) does not constitute performance-based compensation for other purposes, including Code Section 409A.

2.32 **“Performance Measures”** means measures as described in Article 12 on which the performance goals are based and which are approved by the Company’s shareholders pursuant to this Plan in order to qualify Awards as Performance-Based Compensation.

2.33 **“Performance Period”** means the period of time during which the performance goals must be met in order to determine the degree of payout and/or vesting with respect to an Award.

2.34 **“Performance Share”** means an Award under Article 9 herein and subject to the terms of this Plan, denominated in Shares, the value of which at the time it is payable is determined as a function of the extent to which corresponding performance criteria or Performance Measure(s), as applicable, have been achieved.

2.35 **“Performance Unit”** means an Award under Article 9 herein and subject to the terms of this Plan, denominated in units, the value of which at the time it is payable is determined as a function of the extent to which corresponding performance criteria or Performance Measure(s), as applicable, have been achieved.

2.36 **“Period of Restriction”** means the period when Restricted Stock or Restricted Stock Units are subject to a substantial risk of forfeiture (based on the passage of time, the achievement of performance goals, or the occurrence of other events as determined by the Committee, in its discretion), as provided in Article 8.

2.37 **“Person”** shall have the meaning ascribed to such term in Section 3(a)(9) of the Exchange Act and used in Sections 13(d) and 14(d) thereof, including a “group” as defined in Section 13(d) thereof.

2.38 **“Plan”** means this Tenax Therapeutics, Inc. 2016 Stock Incentive Plan.

2.39 **“Plan Year”** means the calendar year.

2.40 **“Restricted Stock”** means an Award of Shares granted to a Participant pursuant to Article 8.

2.41 **“Restricted Stock Unit”** means an Award granted to a Participant pursuant to Article 8, except no Shares are actually awarded to the Participant on the date of grant.

2.42 **“Share”** means a share of common stock of the Company, par value \$0.0001 per share.

2.43 **“Stock Appreciation Right”** or **“SAR”** means an Award, designated as an SAR, pursuant to the terms of Article 7 herein.

2.44 **“Subsidiary”** means any corporation or other entity, whether domestic or foreign, in which the Company has or obtains, directly or indirectly, a proprietary interest of more than fifty percent (50%) by reason of stock ownership or otherwise.

2.45 **“Termination”** or **“Terminate”** means: (a) if a Participant is an Employee, cessation of the employee-employer relationship between a Participant and the Company and all Affiliates and Subsidiaries for any reason; (b) if a Participant is a Nonemployee Director, termination of the Nonemployee Director’s service on the Board for any reason; and (c) if a Participant is a Third Party Service Provider, termination of the Third Party Service Provider’s service relationship with the Company and all Affiliates and Subsidiaries for any reason. Notwithstanding the foregoing, with respect to any Award subject to Code Section 409A, any such cessation or termination also must constitute a “separation from service” as defined under Treasury Regulation Section 1.409A-1(h).

2.46 **“Third Party Service Provider”** means any consultant, agent, advisor, or independent contractor who renders services to the Company, a Subsidiary, or an Affiliate that (a) are not in connection with the offer or sale of the Company’s securities in a capital market raising transaction, and (b) do not directly or indirectly promote or maintain a market for the Company’s securities.

### **Article 3. Administration**

3.1 **General.** The Committee shall be responsible for administering the Plan, subject to this Article 3 and the other provisions of this Plan. The Committee may employ attorneys, consultants, accountants, agents, and other advisors, any of whom may be an Employee, and the Committee, the Company, and its officers and Directors shall be entitled to rely upon the advice, opinions, or valuations of any such advisors. All actions taken and all interpretations and determinations made by the Committee shall be final and binding upon the Participants, the Company, and all other interested individuals.

**3.2 Authority of the Committee.** Subject to any express provisions set forth in the Plan, the Committee shall have full and exclusive discretionary power to (i) designate Employees, Directors and Third Party Service Providers to be recipients of Awards; (ii) determine the type and size of Awards; (iii) determine the terms and conditions of Awards; (iv) certify satisfaction of performance goals for purposes of satisfying the requirements of Code Section 162(m), if applicable; (v) construe and interpret the terms and the intent of the Plan and any Award Agreement or other instrument entered into under the Plan; (vi) establish, amend, or waive rules and regulations for the Plan's administration; (vii) subject to the provisions of Section 4.4., authorize conversion or substitution under the Plan of any or all outstanding option or other awards held by service providers of an entity acquired by the Company on terms determined by the Committee (without regard to limitations set forth in Section 6.3 and 7.5); (viii) subject to the provisions of Articles 15 and 17, amend the terms and conditions of any outstanding Award; (ix) grant Awards as an alternative to, or as the form of payment for, grants or rights earned or due under compensation plans or similar arrangements of the Company; and (x) make any other determination and take any other action that it deems necessary or desirable for the administration of the Plan.

**3.3 Delegation.** To the extent permitted by law and any applicable rules of a stock exchange, the Committee may, by resolution, authorize one or more officers of the Company to do one or both of the following on the same basis as can the Committee: (a) designate Employees and Third Party Service Providers to be recipients of Awards; and (b) determine the type and size of any such Awards; provided, however: (i) the authority to make Awards to any Nonemployee Director or to any Employee who is considered an Insider may not be delegated; (ii) the resolution providing such authorization shall set forth the total number of Shares and Awards such officer(s) may grant to any one Participant and in the aggregate; and (iii) the officer(s) shall report periodically to the Committee regarding the nature and scope of the Awards granted pursuant to the authority delegated.

#### **Article 4. Shares Subject to This Plan and Maximum Awards**

**4.1 Number of Shares Available for Awards.** Subject to adjustment as provided in Section 4.4 herein, the maximum number of Shares currently available for issuance under this Plan (the "Share Authorization") shall be three million (3,000,000) Shares. All such Shares shall be available for issuance in the form of any of the Awards authorized under the Plan, including, but not limited to, Full Value Awards or ISOs, as determined by the Committee in its discretion. An individual Nonemployee Director shall not be granted Awards in any Plan Year that would result in the Company recognizing an aggregate compensation expense for such Awards in excess of five hundred thousand dollars (\$500,000).

**4.2 Share Usage.** Shares covered by an Award shall be reserved for that award while the reward remains outstanding but shall only be counted as used to the extent they are actually issued; provided, however, that the full number of Stock Appreciation Rights granted that are to be settled by the issuance of Shares shall be counted against the number of Shares available for award under the Plan, regardless of the number of Shares actually issued upon settlement of such Stock Appreciation Rights. Further, any Shares withheld to satisfy tax withholding obligations on Awards issued under the Plan and Shares tendered to pay the exercise price of Awards under the Plan will not be eligible to be returned as available Shares under the Plan. Any Shares related to Awards which terminate by expiration, forfeiture, cancellation, or otherwise without the issuance of such Shares, are settled in cash in lieu of Shares, or are exchanged with the Committee's permission, prior to the issuance of Shares, for Awards not involving Shares, shall be available again for grant under this Plan.

**4.3 Annual Award Limits.** Unless and until the Committee determines that an Award to a Covered Employee shall not be designed to qualify as Performance-Based Compensation, the following limits (each an “Annual Award Limit” and, collectively, “Annual Award Limits”) shall apply to grants of such Awards under this Plan:

(a) Options: The maximum aggregate number of Shares subject to Options granted in any one Plan Year to any one Participant shall be one million (1,000,000), as adjusted pursuant to Sections 4.4 and/or 17.2.

(b) SARs: The maximum aggregate number of Shares subject to Stock Appreciation Rights granted in any one Plan Year to any one Participant shall be one million (1,000,000), as adjusted pursuant to Sections 4.4 and/or 17.2.

(c) Restricted Stock or Restricted Stock Units: The maximum aggregate Awards of Restricted Stock or Restricted Stock Units in any one Plan Year to any one Participant shall be five hundred thousand (500,000) Shares, as adjusted pursuant to Sections 4.4 and/or 17.2.

(d) Performance Units or Performance Shares: The maximum aggregate Awards of Performance Units or Performance Shares that a Participant may receive in any one Plan Year shall be five hundred thousand (500,000) Shares], as adjusted pursuant to Sections 4.4 and/or 17.2, or equal to the value of five hundred thousand (500,000) Shares, as adjusted pursuant to Sections 4.4 and/or 17.2, determined as of the date of vesting or payout, as applicable.

(e) Cash-Based Awards: The maximum aggregate amount awarded or credited with respect to Cash-Based Awards to any one Participant in any one Plan Year may not exceed the greater of the value of four million dollars (\$4,000,000) or one million (1,000,000) Shares, as adjusted pursuant to Sections 4.4 and/or 17.2, determined as of the date of vesting or payout, as applicable.

(f) Other Stock-Based Awards: The maximum aggregate grants with respect to Other Stock-Based Awards pursuant to Section 10.2 in any one Plan Year to any one Participant shall be one million (1,000,000) Shares, as adjusted pursuant to Sections 4.4 and/or 17.2.

**4.4 Adjustments in Authorized Shares.** In the event any recapitalization, forward or reverse split, reorganization, merger, consolidation, incorporation, spin-off, combination, repurchase, exchange of Shares or other securities, dividend or distribution of Shares or other special and nonrecurring dividend or distribution (other than cash dividends or distributions), liquidation, dissolution, sale or purchase of assets or other similar transactions or events, affects the Shares such that an adjustment is determined by the Committee to be appropriate in order to prevent dilution or enlargement of the rights of Grantees under the Plan, then the Committee shall equitably adjust any or all of (i) the number and kind of securities deemed to be available thereafter for grants of Awards under this Plan or under particular forms of Awards, (ii) the number and kind of securities subject to outstanding Awards, (iii) the Option Price or Grant Price applicable to outstanding Awards, (iv) the Annual Award Limits or (v) other value determinations applicable to outstanding Awards.

In addition, the Committee is authorized to make adjustments in the terms and conditions of, and the criteria included in, outstanding Awards (including, without limitation, acceleration of the expiration date of such Awards, cancellation of such Awards in exchange for the intrinsic (i.e., in-the-money) value, if any, of the vested portion thereof, substitution of outstanding Awards using securities or other obligations of a successor or other entity, modifications of performance goals, changes in the length of Performance Periods, or payment of a bonus or dividend equivalent) in recognition of unusual or nonrecurring events (including, without limitation, a Change in Control of the Company, an event described in the preceding sentence, or a cash dividend or distribution) affecting the Company or any subsidiary of the Company or the financial statements of the Company or any subsidiary of the Company, or in response to changes in applicable laws, regulations, or accounting principles.

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Section 4.4, an adjustment to an Option or SAR shall be made only to the extent such adjustment complies with the requirements of Code Section 409A.

Subject to the provisions of Article 17 and notwithstanding anything else herein to the contrary, without affecting the number of Shares reserved or available hereunder, the Committee may authorize the issuance or assumption of benefits under this Plan in connection with any merger, consolidation, acquisition of property or stock, or reorganization upon such terms and conditions as it may deem appropriate (including, but not limited to, a conversion of equity awards into Awards under this Plan in a manner consistent with applicable accounting standards, subject to compliance with the rules under Code Sections, 422 and 424, as and where applicable).

## **Article 5. Eligibility and Participation**

**5.1 Eligibility.** Individuals eligible to participate in this Plan include all Employees, Directors and Third Party Service Providers. An Employee on “leave of absence” (as such term is defined in the Company’s employee handbook, or, if no such definition exists, as otherwise defined by the Committee in its direction) may be considered as still in the employ of the Company, an Affiliate or Subsidiary for purposes of eligibility for participation in the Plan, as well as continued vesting of Awards under the Plan, if so determined by the Committee in its discretion.

**5.2 Actual Participation.** Subject to the provisions of this Plan, the Committee may, from time to time in its sole discretion, select from the individuals eligible to participate, those to whom Awards shall be granted.

## Article 6. Stock Options

**6.1 Grant of Options.** Subject to the terms and provisions of this Plan, Options may be granted to Participants in such number, and upon such terms, and at any time and from time to time as shall be determined by the Committee, in its sole discretion, provided that ISOs may be granted only to eligible Employees of the Company or of any parent or subsidiary corporation (as permitted under Code Sections 422 and 424). An Employee who is employed by an Affiliate and/or Subsidiary and is subject to Code Section 409A may only be granted Options to the extent the Affiliate and/or Subsidiary is part of the Company's consolidated group for United States federal tax purposes.

**6.2 Award Agreement.** Each Option grant shall be evidenced by an Award Agreement that shall specify the Option Price, the maximum duration of the Option, the number of Shares to which the Option pertains, the conditions upon which an Option shall become vested and exercisable, and such other provisions as the Committee shall determine which are not inconsistent with the terms of this Plan. The Award Agreement also shall specify whether the Option is intended to be an ISO or an NQSO.

**6.3 Option Price.** The Option Price for each grant of an Option under this Plan shall be determined by the Committee in its sole discretion and shall be specified in the Award Agreement; provided, however, the Option Price on the date of grant must be at least equal to one hundred percent (100%) of the FMV of the Shares as determined on the date of grant; provided, further, however, that the Option Price must be at least equal to one hundred and ten percent (110%) of the FMV of a Share on the date of grant with respect to any ISO issued to a Participant who, on the date of grant, owns (as defined in Code Section 424(d)) stock possessing more than ten percent (10%) of the total combined voting power of all classes of stock of the Company or of its subsidiary corporation (as defined in Code Section 424(f)) (a "10% Shareholder").

**6.4 Term of Options.** Each Option granted to a Participant shall expire at such time as the Committee shall determine at the time of grant; provided, however, no Option shall be exercisable later than the tenth (10<sup>th</sup>) anniversary date of its grant; provided, further, however, that no ISO granted to a 10% Shareholder shall be exercisable later than the day before the fifth (5<sup>th</sup>) anniversary of its date of grant."

**6.5 Exercise of Options.** Options granted under this Article 6 shall be exercisable at such times and be subject to such restrictions and conditions as the Committee shall in each instance approve, which terms and restrictions need not be the same for each grant or for each Participant. Notwithstanding anything in this Plan to the contrary, to the extent that the aggregate FMV of the Shares (determined as of the date of grant of the applicable ISO) with respect to which ISOs are exercisable for the first time by a Participant during any calendar year (under all plans of the Company and its subsidiary corporations (as defined in Code Section 424(f)) exceeds \$100,000, such Options shall be treated as NQSOs.

Options granted under this Article 6 shall be exercised by the delivery of a notice of exercise to the Company or an agent designated by the Company in a form specified or accepted by the Committee setting forth the number of Shares with respect to which the Option is to be exercised, accompanied by full payment for the Shares, or by complying with any alternative exercise procedures the Committee may authorize.

**6.6 Payment.** A condition of the issuance of the Shares as to which an Option shall be exercised shall be the payment of the Option Price. The Option Price of any Option shall be payable to the Company in full either: (a) in cash or its equivalent; (b) by tendering (either by actual delivery or attestation) previously acquired Shares having an aggregate Fair Market Value at the time of exercise equal to the Option Price (provided that the Committee may in its discretion require the Shares that are tendered have been held by the Participant for at certain period of time prior to their tender to satisfy the Option Price if acquired under this Plan or any other compensation plan maintained by the Company or purchased on the open market); (c) by a cashless (broker-assisted) exercise; (d) by a combination of (a), (b), and/or (c); or (e) any other method approved or accepted by the Committee in its sole discretion.

Unless otherwise determined by the Committee, all payments under all of the methods indicated above shall be paid in United States dollars.

**6.7 Restrictions on Shares.** The Committee may impose such restrictions on any Shares acquired pursuant to the exercise of an Option granted under this Article 6 as it deems advisable, including, without limitation, minimum holding period requirements, restrictions under applicable federal securities laws, under the requirements of any stock exchange or market upon which such Shares are then listed and/or traded, or under any blue sky or state securities laws as may be applicable to such Shares.

**6.8 Termination of Employment/Service.** Each Participant's Award Agreement shall set forth the extent to which the Participant shall have the right to exercise the Option following the Participant's Termination. Such provisions shall be determined in the sole discretion of the Committee, shall be included in the Award Agreement entered into with each Participant, need not be uniform among all Options issued pursuant to this Article 6, and may reflect distinctions based on the reasons for Termination.

**6.9 Notification of Disqualifying Disposition.** If any Participant shall make any disposition of Shares issued pursuant to the exercise of an ISO under the circumstances described in Code Section 421(b) (relating to certain disqualifying dispositions), such Participant shall notify the Company of such disposition within ten (10) calendar days thereof.

## **Article 7. Stock Appreciation Rights**

**7.1 Grant of SARs.** Subject to the terms and conditions of this Plan, SARs may be granted to Participants at any time and from time to time as shall be determined by the Committee. However, an Employee who is employed by an Affiliate and/or Subsidiary and is subject to Code Section 409A may only be granted SARs to the extent the Affiliate and/or the Subsidiary is part of the Company's consolidated group for United States federal tax purposes.

Subject to the terms and conditions of this Plan, the Committee shall have complete discretion in determining the number of SARs granted to each Participant and, consistent with the provisions of this Plan, in determining the terms and conditions pertaining to such SARs.

The Grant Price for each grant of a SAR shall be determined by the Committee and shall be specified in the Award Agreement; provided, however, the Grant Price on the date of grant must be at least equal to one hundred percent (100%) of the FMV of the Shares as determined on the date of grant.

**7.2 SAR Agreement.** Each SAR Award shall be evidenced by an Award Agreement that shall specify the Grant Price, the term of the SAR, and such other provisions as the Committee shall determine.

**7.3 Term of SAR.** The term of an SAR granted under this Plan shall be determined by the Committee, in its sole discretion, and except as determined otherwise by the Committee and specified in the SAR Award Agreement, no SAR shall be exercisable later than the tenth (10<sup>th</sup>) anniversary date of its grant.

**7.4 Exercise of SARs.** SARs may be exercised upon whatever terms and conditions the Committee, in its sole discretion, imposes.

**7.5 Settlement of SAR.** Upon the exercise of an SAR, a Participant shall be entitled to receive payment from the Company in an amount determined by multiplying:

- (a) The excess of the Fair Market Value of a Share on the date of exercise over the Grant Price; by
- (b) The number of Shares with respect to which the SAR is exercised.

At the discretion of the Committee, the payment upon SAR exercise may be in cash, Shares, or any combination thereof, or in any other manner approved by the Committee in its sole discretion. The Committee's determination regarding the form of SAR payout shall be set forth in the Award Agreement pertaining to the grant of the SAR.

**7.6 Termination of Employment/Service.** Each Award Agreement shall set forth the extent to which the Participant shall have the right to exercise the SAR following the Participant's Termination. Such provisions shall be determined in the sole discretion of the Committee, shall be included in the Award Agreement entered into with Participants, need not be uniform among all SARs issued pursuant to this Plan, and may reflect distinctions based on the reasons for Termination.

**7.7 Other Restrictions.** The Committee may impose such restrictions on Shares received upon exercise of a SAR granted pursuant to this Plan as it deems advisable. These restrictions may include, but shall not be limited to, a requirement that the Participant hold the Shares received upon exercise of an SAR for a specified period of time.

**Article 8. Restricted Stock and Restricted Stock Units**

**8.1 Grant of Restricted Stock or Restricted Stock Units.** Subject to the terms and provisions of this Plan, the Committee, at any time and from time to time, may grant Shares of Restricted Stock and/or Restricted Stock Units to Participants in such amounts as the Committee shall determine. Restricted Stock Units shall be similar to Restricted Stock except that no Shares are actually awarded to the Participant on the date of grant.

**8.2 Restricted Stock or Restricted Stock Unit Agreement.** Each Restricted Stock and/or Restricted Stock Unit grant shall be evidenced by an Award Agreement that shall specify the Period(s) of Restriction, the number of Shares of Restricted Stock or the number of Restricted Stock Units granted, and such other provisions as the Committee shall determine.

**8.3 Other Restrictions.** The Committee may impose such conditions and/or restrictions on Shares of Restricted Stock granted pursuant to this Plan and Shares received upon settlement of a Restricted Stock Unit as it deems advisable including, without limitation, a requirement that Participants pay a stipulated purchase price for each Share of Restricted Stock or each Restricted Stock Unit, restrictions based upon the achievement of specific performance goals, time-based restrictions on vesting following the attainment of the performance goals, time-based restrictions, and/or restrictions under applicable laws or under the requirements of any stock exchange or market upon which such Shares are listed or traded, or holding requirements or sale restrictions placed on the Shares by the Company upon vesting of such Restricted Stock or Restricted Stock Units.

To the extent deemed appropriate by the Committee, the Company may retain the certificates representing Shares of Restricted Stock in the Company's possession until such time as all conditions and/or restrictions applicable to such Shares have been satisfied or lapse.

Except as otherwise provided in this Article 8, Shares of Restricted Stock covered by each Restricted Stock Award shall become freely transferable by the Participant after all conditions and restrictions applicable to such Shares have been satisfied or lapse (including satisfaction of any applicable tax withholding obligations), and Restricted Stock Units shall be paid in cash, Shares, or a combination of cash and Shares as the Committee, in its sole discretion, shall determine.

**8.4 Certificate Legend.** In addition to any legends placed on certificates pursuant to Section 8.3, each certificate representing Shares of Restricted Stock granted pursuant to this Plan may bear a legend such as the following or as otherwise determined by the Committee in its sole discretion:

“The transferability of this certificate and the shares of stock represented hereby are subject to the terms and conditions (including forfeiture) of the Tenax Therapeutics, Inc. 2016 Stock Incentive Plan and a Restricted Stock Agreement. Copies of such Plan and Agreement are on file at the offices of Tenax Therapeutics, Inc., One Copley Parkway, Suite 490, Morrisville, North Carolina 27560.”

**8.5 Voting Rights.** Unless otherwise determined by the Committee and set forth in a Participant's Award Agreement, to the extent permitted or required by law, as determined by the Committee, Participants holding Shares of Restricted Stock granted hereunder may be granted the right to exercise full voting rights with respect to those Shares during the Period of Restriction. A Participant shall have no voting rights with respect to any Restricted Stock Units granted hereunder.

**8.6 Termination of Employment/Service.** Each Award Agreement shall set forth the extent to which the Participant shall have the right to retain Restricted Stock and/or Restricted Stock Units following the Participant's Termination. Such provisions shall be determined in the sole discretion of the Committee, shall be included in the Award Agreement entered into with each Participant, need not be uniform among all Shares of Restricted Stock or Restricted Stock Units issued pursuant to this Plan, and may reflect distinctions based on the reasons for Termination.

**8.7 Section 83(b) Election.** The Committee may provide in an Award Agreement that the Award of Restricted Stock is conditioned upon the Participant making or refraining from making an election with respect to the Award under Code Section 83(b). If a Participant makes an election pursuant to Code Section 83(b) concerning a Restricted Stock Award, the Participant shall be required to file promptly a copy of such election with the Company.

## **Article 9. Performance Units / Performance Shares**

**9.1 Grant of Performance Units / Performance Shares.** Subject to the terms and provisions of this Plan, the Committee, at any time and from time to time, may grant Performance Units and/or Performance Shares to Participants in such amounts and upon such terms as the Committee shall determine.

**9.2 Value of Performance Units / Performance Shares.** Each Performance Unit shall have an initial value that is established by the Committee at the time of grant. Each Performance Share shall have an initial value equal to the Fair Market Value of a Share on the date of grant. The Committee shall set performance goals in its discretion which, depending on the extent to which they are met, will determine the value and/or number of Performance Units/Performance Shares that will be paid out to the Participant.

**9.3 Earning of Performance Units / Performance Shares.** Subject to the terms of this Plan, after the applicable Performance Period has ended, the holder of Performance Units/Performance Shares shall be entitled to receive payout on the value and number of Performance Units/Performance Shares earned by the Participant over the Performance Period, to be determined as a function of the extent to which the corresponding performance goals have been achieved.

**9.4 Form and Timing of Payment of Performance Units / Performance Shares.** Payment of earned Performance Units/Performance Shares shall be as determined by the Committee and as evidenced in the Award Agreement. Subject to the terms of this Plan, the Committee, in its sole discretion, may pay earned Performance Units/Performance Shares in the form of cash or in Shares (or in a combination thereof) equal to the value of the earned Performance Units/Performance Shares at the close of the applicable Performance Period, or as soon as practicable after the end of the Performance Period. Any Shares may be granted subject to any restrictions deemed appropriate by the Committee. The determination of the Committee with respect to the form of payout of such Awards shall be set forth in the Award Agreement pertaining to the grant of the Award.

**9.5 Termination of Employment / Service.** Each Award Agreement shall set forth the extent to which the Participant shall have the right to retain Performance Units and/or Performance Shares following the Participant's Termination. Such provisions shall be determined in the sole discretion of the Committee, shall be included in the Award Agreement entered into with each Participant, need not be uniform among all Awards of Performance Units or Performance Shares issued pursuant to this Plan, and may reflect distinctions based on the reasons for Termination.

**Article 10. Cash-Based Awards and Other Stock-Based Awards**

**10.1 Grant of Cash-Based Awards.** Subject to the terms and provisions of the Plan, the Committee, at any time and from time to time, may grant Cash-Based Awards to Participants in such amounts and upon such terms as the Committee may determine.

**10.2 Other Stock-Based Awards.** The Committee may grant other types of equity-based or equity-related Awards not otherwise described by the terms of this Plan (including the grant or offer for sale of unrestricted Shares) in such amounts and subject to such terms and conditions as the Committee shall determine. Such Awards may involve the transfer of actual Shares to Participants, or payment in cash or otherwise of amounts based on the value of Shares, and may include, without limitation, Awards designed to comply with or take advantage of the applicable local laws of jurisdictions other than the United States.

**10.3 Value of Cash-Based and Other Stock-Based Awards.** Each Cash-Based Award shall specify a payment amount or payment range as determined by the Committee. Each Other Stock-Based Award shall be expressed in terms of Shares or units based on Shares, as determined by the Committee. The Committee may establish performance goals in its discretion. If the Committee exercises its discretion to establish performance goals, the number and/or value of Cash-Based Awards or Other Stock-Based Awards that will be paid out to the Participant will depend on the extent to which the performance goals are met.

**10.4 Payment of Cash-Based Awards and Other Stock-Based Awards; Restrictions on Shares.** Payment, if any, with respect to a Cash-Based Award or any Other Stock-Based Award shall be made in accordance with the terms of the Award, in cash or Shares as the Committee determines. Any Shares issued pursuant to this Article 10 shall be subject to the restrictions set forth in the Award Agreement.

**10.5 Termination of Employment / Service.** The Committee shall determine the extent to which the Participant shall have the right to receive Cash-Based Awards or Other Stock-Based Awards following the Participant's Termination. Such provisions shall be determined in the sole discretion of the Committee, such provisions may be included in an agreement entered into with each Participant, but need not be uniform among all Awards of Cash-Based Awards or Other Stock-Based Awards issued pursuant to the Plan, and may reflect distinctions based on the reasons for Termination.

**11.1 Transfer Restrictions.** Except as provided in Section 11.2 below, during a Participant's lifetime, his or her Awards shall be exercisable only by the Participant or the Participant's legal representative. Awards shall not be transferable other than by will or the laws of descent and distribution; no Awards shall be subject, in whole or in part, to attachment, execution, or levy of any kind; and any purported transfer in violation hereof shall be null and void. The Committee may establish such procedures as it deems appropriate for a Participant to designate a beneficiary to whom any amounts payable or Shares deliverable in the event of, or following, the Participant's death, may be provided.

**11.2 Committee Action.** The Committee may, in its discretion, determine that notwithstanding Section 11.1, any or all Awards (other than ISOs) shall be transferable to and exercisable by such transferees, and subject to such terms and conditions, as the Committee may deem appropriate; provided, however, no Award may be transferred for value (as defined in the General Instructions to Form S-8).

**11.3 Forfeiture of Awards.** Notwithstanding anything else to the contrary contained herein, the Committee in granting any Award shall have the full power and authority to determine whether, to what extent and under what circumstances such Award shall be forfeited, cancelled or suspended. Unless an Award Agreement includes provisions expressly superseding the provisions of this Section 11.3, the provisions of this Section 11.3 shall apply to all Awards. Any such forfeiture shall be effected by the Company in such manner and to such degree as the Committee, in its sole discretion, determines, and will in all events (including as to the provisions of this Section 11.3) be subject to applicable laws.

In order to effect a forfeiture under this Section 11.3, the Committee may require that the Participant sell Shares received upon exercise or settlement of an Award to the Company or to such other person as the Company may designate at such price and on such other terms and conditions as the Committee in its sole discretion may require. Further, as a condition of each Award, the Company shall have, and each Participant shall be deemed to have given the Company, a proxy on each Participant's behalf, and each Participant shall be required and be deemed to have agreed to execute any other documents necessary or appropriate to carry out this Section 11.3.

Unless otherwise specified by the Committee, in addition to any vesting or other forfeiture or repurchase conditions that may apply to an Award and Shares issued pursuant to an Award, each Award granted under the Plan will be subject to the following forfeiture conditions:

(a) *Breach of a Restrictive Covenant.* All outstanding Awards and Shares issued pursuant to an Award held by an Participant will be forfeited in their entirety (including as to any portion of an Award or Shares subject thereto that are vested or as to which any repurchase or resale rights or forfeiture restrictions in favor of the Company or its designee with respect to such Shares have previously lapsed) if the Participant breaches any noncompetition, confidentiality or other restrictive covenant that may apply to the Participant, as determined by the Committee in its sole discretion; *provided*, that if a Participant has sold Shares issued upon exercise or settlement of an Award within six (6) months prior to the date on which the Participant would otherwise have been required to forfeit such Shares or the Option under this subsection (a) as a result of the Participant's breach, then the Company will be entitled to recover any and all profits realized by the Participant in connection with such sale.

(b) *Termination for Cause.* All outstanding Awards and Shares issued pursuant to an Award held by a Participant will be forfeited in their entirety (including as to any portion of an Award or Shares subject thereto that are vested or as to which any repurchase or resale rights or forfeiture restrictions in favor of the Company or its designee have previously lapsed) if the Participant's employment or service is terminated by the Company for Cause; *provided, however*, that if a Participant has sold Shares issued upon exercise or settlement of an Award within six (6) months prior to the date on which the Participant would otherwise have been required to forfeit such Shares under this subsection (b) as a result of termination of the Participant's employment or service for Cause, then the Company will be entitled to recover any and all profits realized by the Participant in connection with such sale; and *provided further*, that in the event the Committee determines that it is necessary to establish whether grounds exist for termination for Cause, the Award will be suspended during any period required to conduct such determination, meaning that the vesting, exercisability and/or lapse of restrictions otherwise applicable to the Award will be tolled and if grounds for such termination are determined to exist, the forfeiture specified by this subsection (b) will apply as of the date of suspension, and if no such grounds are determined to exist, the Award will be reinstated on its original terms.

## **Article 12. Performance Measures**

**12.1 Performance Measures.** The performance goals upon which the payment or vesting of an Award to a Covered Employee that is intended to qualify as Performance-Based Compensation shall be limited to the following Performance Measures:

- (a) Net earnings or net income (before or after taxes);
- (b) Earnings per share;
- (c) Net new business;
- (d) Net sales or revenue growth;
- (e) Net operating profit (including, but not limited to, operating income and operating surplus);
- (f) Return measures (including, but not limited to, return on assets, capital, invested capital, equity, sales, or revenue);
- (g) Cash flow (including, but not limited to, operating cash flow, free cash flow, cash generation, cash flow return on equity, and cash flow return on investment);
- (h) Earnings before or after taxes, interest, depreciation, and/or amortization;
- (i) Gross, contribution, or operating margins;
- (j) Share price (including, but not limited to, growth measures and total shareholder return);
- (k) Expense targets;

- (l) Operating efficiency (including, but not limited to, productivity measurements);
- (m) Market share;
- (n) Working capital targets and change in working capital;
- (o) Economic value added or EVA<sup>®</sup> (net operating profit after tax minus the sum of capital multiplied by the cost of capital); and
- (p) Segment income from operations and income from operations.
- (q) Commercial milestones
- (r) Clinical development milestones
- (s) Regulatory development milestones

Any Performance Measure(s) may be used to measure the performance of the Company, Subsidiary, and/or Affiliate as a whole or any business unit of the Company, Subsidiary, and/or Affiliate or any combination thereof, as the Committee may deem appropriate, or any of the above Performance Measures as compared to the performance of a group of comparator companies, or published or special index that the Committee, in its sole discretion, deems appropriate, or the Company may select Performance Measure (j) above as compared to various stock market indices. The Committee also has the authority to provide for accelerated vesting of any Award based on the achievement of performance goals pursuant to the Performance Measures specified in this Article 12.

**12.2 Evaluation of Performance.** The Committee may provide in any such Award that any evaluation of achievement of Performance Measures may include or exclude any of the following events that occur during a Performance Period: (a) asset write-downs, (b) litigation or claim judgments or settlements, (c) the effect of changes in tax laws, accounting principles, or other laws or provisions affecting reported results, (d) any reorganization and restructuring programs, (e) extraordinary nonrecurring items as described in Accounting Principles Board Opinion No. 30 and/or in management's discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations appearing in the Company's annual report to shareholders for the applicable year, (f) acquisitions or divestitures, and (g) foreign exchange gains and losses; and (h) changes in material liability estimates. To the extent such inclusions or exclusions affect Awards to Covered Employees, they shall be prescribed in a form that meets the requirements of Code Section 162(m) for deductibility.

**12.3 Adjustment of Performance-Based Compensation.** Awards that are intended to qualify as Performance-Based Compensation may not be adjusted upward. The Committee shall retain the discretion to adjust such Awards downward, either on a formula or discretionary basis, or any combination, based on market, performance or service conditions, as the Committee determines.

**12.4 Committee Discretion.** In the event that applicable tax and/or securities laws change to permit Committee discretion to alter the governing Performance Measures without obtaining shareholder approval of such changes, the Committee shall have sole discretion to make such changes without obtaining shareholder approval. In addition, in the event that the Committee determines that it is advisable to grant Awards that shall not qualify as Performance-Based Compensation, the Committee may make such grants without satisfying the requirements of Code Section 162(m) and base vesting on Performance Measures other than those set forth in Section 12.1.

**Article 13. Nonemployee Director Awards**

The Board shall set the amount(s) and type(s) of equity awards that shall be granted to all Nonemployee Directors on a periodic, nondiscriminatory basis pursuant to the Plan, as well as any additional amount(s), if any, to be awarded, also on a periodic, nondiscriminatory basis. Subject to the foregoing, the Board shall grant such Awards to Nonemployee Directors, as it shall from time to time determine.

**Article 14. Dividends and Dividend Equivalents**

Any Participant selected by the Committee may be granted dividends or dividend equivalents based on the dividends declared on Shares that are subject to any Award, to be credited as of dividend payment dates, during the period between the date the Award is granted and the date the Award is exercised, vests, or expires, as determined by the Committee; provided, however, that dividends or dividend equivalents credited with respect to performance-based Awards will be subject to the same underlying performance-based vesting conditions as the Awards and will not be subject to Committee discretion. The dividends or dividend equivalents may be subject to any limitations and/or restrictions determined by the Committee. Such dividend equivalents shall be converted to cash or additional Shares by such formula and at such time and subject to such limitations as may be determined by the Committee.

**Article 15. Change in Control of the Company**

**15.1 Awards Assumed or Substituted in Connection with a Change in Control.** Unless otherwise expressly provided in an Award Agreement, with respect to each outstanding Award that is assumed or substituted in connection with a Change in Control of the Company, in the event that (1) a Change in Control occurs and (2) the Participant's employment or service is involuntarily terminated by the Company, its successor or affiliate thereof without Cause on or after the effective time of the Change in Control but prior to eighteen (18) months following said Change in Control, then:

(a) Any and all Options and Stock Appreciation Rights granted hereunder shall become exercisable, and shall remain exercisable in accordance with their terms;

(b) Any restriction periods and restrictions imposed on all outstanding Awards of Restricted Stock, Restricted Stock Units, or Other Stock-Based Awards shall lapse and be settled as soon as reasonably practicable, but in no event later than ten (10) days following such termination of employment. For each Performance Share, Performance Unit or other performance-based Awards, all Performance Measures, performance goals or similar performance-based vesting criteria will be deemed achieved at one hundred percent (100%) of target levels and all other terms and conditions will be deemed met as of the date of the Participant's termination of employment or service and the Award shall be settled as soon as reasonably practicable but in no event later than ten (10) days following termination of employment.

(c) For Plan purposes, an Award will be considered assumed if, following the Change in Control, the Award confers the right to purchase or receive, for each Share subject to the Award immediately prior to the Change in Control, the consideration (whether stock, cash, or other securities or property) received in the Change in Control by holders of Common Stock for each Share held on the effective date of the transaction (and if holders were offered a choice of consideration, the type of consideration chosen by the holders of a majority of the outstanding Shares); provided, however, that if such consideration received in the Change in Control is not solely common stock of the successor corporation or its parent, the Committee may, with the consent of the successor corporation, provide for the consideration to be received upon the exercise of an Option or Stock Appreciation Right, for each Share subject to such Award, to be solely common stock of the successor corporation or its parent equal in fair market value to the per share consideration received by holders of Common Stock in the Change in Control.

(d) Awards shall be considered assumed or substituted if, upon the occurrence of a Change in Control after which there will be a generally recognized U.S. public market for (1) the Company's Stock, (2) common stock for which the Company's Stock is exchanged, or (3) the common stock of a successor or acquirer entity (such as publicly traded stock, "Public Shares"), the then outstanding Awards are assumed, exchanged or substituted for by a successor or acquirer entity such that following the Change in Control, the Awards relate to such Public Shares and, except as otherwise provided by this Section 15.1, remain subject to such terms and conditions that were applicable to the Awards prior to the Change in Control.

**15.2 No Assumption or Substitution in Connection with Change in Control.** Unless otherwise expressly provided in an Award Agreement, with respect to each outstanding Award that is not assumed or substituted in connection with a Change in Control, then prior to the occurrence of a Change in Control:

(a) Any and all Options and Stock Appreciation Rights granted hereunder shall vest in full and become immediately exercisable in accordance with their terms and the Committee will notify the Participant in writing that the Options or Stock Appreciation Rights will be exercisable for a period of time determined by the Committee in the Committee's sole discretion and the Option or Stock Appreciation Right will terminate upon the expiration of said period; and

(b) Any restriction periods and restrictions imposed on all outstanding Awards of Restricted Stock, Restricted Stock Units, Performance Shares, Performance Units or Other Stock-Based Awards shall lapse and be settled as soon as reasonably practicable, but in no event later than ten (10) days following the Change in Control.

**15.3 Cashout and Cancellation of Awards.** Notwithstanding any other provisions of the Plan, in the event that each outstanding Award is not assumed or substituted in connection with a Change in Control and except as would otherwise result in adverse tax consequences under Section 409A of the Code, the Committee may, in its discretion, provide that each Award shall, immediately upon the occurrence of a Change in Control, be cancelled in exchange for a payment in cash or securities in an amount equal to (x) the excess if any of the consideration paid per Share in the Change in Control over the exercise or purchase price per Share subject to the Award multiplied by (y) the number of Shares granted under the Award. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, in the event that the consideration paid per Share in the Change in Control is lesser than or equal to the exercise price or purchase price per Share subject to the Award, the Committee may, in its discretion, cancel such Award without any consideration upon the occurrence of a Change in Control.

**Article 16. Rights of Participants**

**16.1 Employment / Service.** Nothing in this Plan or an Award Agreement shall interfere with or limit in any way the right of the Company, its Affiliates, and/or its Subsidiaries to terminate any Participant's employment or service on the Board or to the Company at any time or for any reason not prohibited by law, nor confer upon any Participant any right to continue his employment or service as a Director or Third Party Service Provider for any specified period of time.

Neither an Award nor any benefits arising under this Plan shall constitute an employment contract with the Company, its Affiliates, and/or its Subsidiaries and, accordingly, subject to Articles 3 and 17, this Plan and the benefits hereunder may be terminated at any time in the sole and exclusive discretion of the Committee without giving rise to any liability on the part of the Company, its Affiliates, and/or its Subsidiaries.

**16.2 Participation.** No individual shall have the right to be selected to receive an Award under this Plan or, having been so selected, to be selected to receive a future Award.

**16.3 Rights as a Shareholder.** Except as otherwise provided herein or in any Award Agreement, a Participant shall have none of the rights of a shareholder with respect to Shares covered by any Award until the Participant becomes the record holder of such Shares.

**Article 17. Amendment, Modification, Suspension, and Termination**

**17.1 Amendment, Modification, Suspension, and Termination.** Subject to Section 17.3, the Committee may, at any time and from time to time, alter, amend, modify, suspend, or terminate this Plan and any Award Agreement in whole or in part; provided, however, that, without the prior approval of the Company's shareholders and except as provided in Section 4.4, (a) Options or SARs issued under this Plan will not be repriced, replaced, or regranted through cancellation, or by lowering the Option Price of a previously granted Option or the Grant Price of a previously granted SAR, and (b) no payment shall be made to cancel an Option or SAR when the Option Price or Grant Price, as the case may be, exceeds the Fair Market Value. No material amendment of this Plan shall be made without shareholder approval if shareholder approval is required by law, regulation, or stock exchange rule.

**17.2 Adjustment of Awards Upon the Occurrence of Certain Unusual or Nonrecurring Events.** The Committee may make adjustments in the terms and conditions of, and the criteria included in, Awards in recognition of unusual or nonrecurring events (including, without limitation, the events described in Section 4.4 hereof) affecting the Company or the financial statements of the Company or of changes in applicable laws, regulations, or accounting principles, whenever the Committee determines that such adjustments are appropriate in order to prevent unintended dilution or enlargement of the benefits or potential benefits intended to be made available under this Plan. The determination of the Committee as to the foregoing adjustments, if any, shall be conclusive and binding on Participants under this Plan.

**17.3 Awards Previously Granted.** Notwithstanding any other provision of this Plan to the contrary (other than Section 17.4), no termination, amendment, suspension, or modification of this Plan or an Award Agreement shall adversely affect in any material way any Award previously granted under this Plan, without the written consent of the Participant holding such Award.

**17.4 Amendment to Conform to Law.** Notwithstanding any other provision of this Plan to the contrary, the Board may amend the Plan or an Award Agreement, to take effect retroactively or otherwise, as deemed necessary or advisable for the purpose of conforming the Plan or an Award Agreement to any present or future law relating to plans of this or similar nature (including, but not limited to, Code Section 409A), and to the administrative regulations and rulings promulgated thereunder. By accepting an Award under this Plan, each Participant agrees to any amendment made pursuant to this Section 17.4 to any Award granted under the Plan without further consideration or action.

## **Article 18. Withholding**

**18.1 Tax Withholding.** The Company shall have the power and the right to deduct or withhold, or require a Participant to remit to the Company, the minimum statutory amount to satisfy federal, state, and local taxes, domestic or foreign, required by law or regulation to be withheld with respect to any taxable event arising as a result of this Plan.

**18.2 Share Withholding.** With respect to withholding required upon the exercise of Options or SARs, upon the lapse of restrictions on Restricted Stock and Restricted Stock Units, or upon the achievement of performance goals related to Performance Shares, or any other taxable event arising as a result of an Award granted hereunder, a Participant may elect, subject to the approval of the Committee, to satisfy the withholding requirement, in whole or in part, by having the Company withhold Shares having a Fair Market Value on the date the tax is to be determined equal to the minimum statutory total tax that could be imposed on the transaction. All such elections shall be irrevocable, made in writing, and signed by the Participant, and shall be subject to any restrictions or limitations that the Committee, in its sole discretion, deems appropriate.

**Article 19. Successors**

All obligations of the Company under this Plan with respect to Awards granted hereunder shall be binding on any successor to the Company, whether the existence of such successor is the result of a direct or indirect purchase, merger, consolidation, or otherwise, of all or substantially all of the business and/or assets of the Company.

**Article 20. General Provisions**

**20.1 Legend.** The certificates for Shares may include any legend that the Committee deems appropriate to reflect any restrictions on transfer of such Shares.

**20.2 Gender and Number.** Except where otherwise indicated by the context, any masculine term used herein also shall include the feminine, the plural shall include the singular, and the singular shall include the plural.

**20.3 Severability.** In the event any provision of this Plan shall be held illegal or invalid for any reason, the illegality or invalidity shall not affect the remaining parts of this Plan, and this Plan shall be construed and enforced as if the illegal or invalid provision had not been included.

**20.4 Requirements of Law.** The granting of Awards and the issuance of Shares under this Plan shall be subject to all applicable laws, rules, and regulations, and to such approvals by any governmental agencies or stock exchange as may be required.

**20.5 Delivery of Title.** The Company shall have no obligation to issue or deliver evidence of title for Shares issued under this Plan prior to:

(a) Obtaining any approvals from governmental agencies that the Company determines are necessary or advisable; and

(b) Completion of any registration or other qualification of the Shares under any applicable national or foreign law or ruling of any governmental body that the Company determines to be necessary or advisable.

**20.6 Inability to Obtain Authority.** The inability of the Company to obtain authority from any regulatory body having jurisdiction, which authority is deemed by the Company's counsel to be necessary to the lawful issuance and sale of any Shares hereunder, shall relieve the Company of any liability in respect of the failure to issue or sell such Shares as to which such requisite authority shall not have been obtained.

**20.7 Investment Representations.** The Committee may require any individual receiving Shares pursuant to an Award under this Plan to represent and warrant in writing that the individual is acquiring the Shares for investment and without any present intention to sell or distribute such Shares.

**20.8 Employees Based Outside of the United States.** Notwithstanding any provision of this Plan to the contrary, in order to comply with the laws in other countries in which the Company, its Affiliates, and/or its Subsidiaries operate or have Employees, Directors or Third Party Service Providers, the Committee, in its sole discretion, shall have the power and authority to:

- (a) Determine which Affiliates and Subsidiaries shall be covered by this Plan.
- (b) Determine which Employees, Directors or Third Party Service Providers outside the United States are eligible to participate in this Plan.
- (c) Modify the terms and conditions of any Award granted to Employees, Directors or Third Party Service Providers outside the United States to comply with applicable foreign laws.
- (d) Establish subplans and modify exercise procedures and other terms and procedures, to the extent such actions may be necessary or advisable. Any subplans and modifications to Plan terms and procedures established under this Section 20.8 by the Committee shall be attached to this Plan document as appendices.
- (e) Take any action, before or after an Award is made, that it deems advisable to obtain approval or comply with any necessary local government regulatory exemptions or approvals.

Notwithstanding the above, the Committee may not take any actions hereunder, and no Awards shall be granted that would violate applicable law.

**20.9 State Securities Laws.** Notwithstanding any provision of this Plan to the contrary, the Committee, in its sole discretion, shall have the power and authority to modify the terms and conditions of any Award granted to Employees, Directors or Third Party Service Providers who reside in one or more individual states to the extent necessary or desirable under applicable state securities laws. Any modifications to Plan terms and procedures established under this Section 20.9 by the Committee shall be attached to this Plan document as appendices.

**20.10 Uncertificated Shares.** To the extent that this Plan provides for issuance of certificates to reflect the transfer of Shares and the Shares are Publicly Traded, the transfer of such Shares may be effected on a noncertificated basis, to the extent not prohibited by applicable law or the rules of any stock exchange.

**20.11 Unfunded Plan.** Participants shall have no right, title, or interest whatsoever in or to any investments that the Company and/or its Subsidiaries and/or its Affiliates may make to aid it in meeting its obligations under this Plan. Nothing contained in this Plan, and no action taken pursuant to its provisions, shall create or be construed to create a trust of any kind, or a fiduciary relationship between the Company and any Participant, beneficiary, legal representative, or any other individual. To the extent that any individual acquires a right to receive payments from the Company, its Subsidiaries, and/or its Affiliates under this Plan, such right shall be no greater than the right of an unsecured general creditor of the Company, a Subsidiary, or an Affiliate, as the case may be. All payments to be made hereunder shall be paid from the general funds of the Company, a Subsidiary, or an Affiliate, as the case may be, and no special or separate fund shall be established and no segregation of assets shall be made to assure payment of such amounts except as expressly set forth in this Plan.

**20.12 No Fractional Shares.** No fractional Shares shall be issued or delivered pursuant to this Plan or any Award. The Committee shall determine whether cash, Awards, or other property shall be issued or paid in lieu of fractional Shares or whether such fractional Shares or any rights thereto shall be forfeited or otherwise eliminated.

**20.13 Retirement and Welfare Plans.** Neither Awards made under this Plan nor Shares or cash paid pursuant to such Awards may be included as “compensation” for purposes of computing the benefits payable to any Participant under the Company’s or any Subsidiary’s or Affiliate’s retirement plans (both qualified and nonqualified) or welfare benefit plans unless such other plan expressly provides that such compensation shall be taken into account in computing a Participant’s benefit.

**20.14 Deferred Compensation.** Except for any deferral feature build into an Award of Restricted Stock Units, no deferral of compensation (as defined under Code Section 409A or guidance thereto) is intended under this Plan. Notwithstanding this intent, if any Award would be considered deferred compensation as defined under Code Section 409A, and if this Plan fails to meet the requirements of Code Section 409A with respect to such Award, then such Award shall be null and void. However, the Committee may permit deferrals of compensation pursuant to the terms of a Participant’s Award Agreement, a separate plan, or a subplan which meets the requirements of Code Section 409A and any related guidance. Additionally, to the extent any Award is subject to Code Section 409A, notwithstanding any provision herein to the contrary, the Plan does not permit the acceleration of the time or schedule of any distribution related to such Award, except as permitted by Code Section 409A, the regulations thereunder, and/or the Secretary of the United States Treasury.

**20.15 Nonexclusivity of This Plan.** The adoption of this Plan shall not be construed as creating any limitations on the power of the Board or Committee to adopt such other compensation arrangements as it may deem desirable for any Participant.

**20.16 No Constraint on Corporate Action.** Nothing in this Plan shall be construed to: (a) limit, impair, or otherwise affect the Company’s or a Subsidiary’s or an Affiliate’s right or power to make adjustments, reclassifications, reorganizations, or changes of its capital or business structure, or to merge or consolidate, or dissolve, liquidate, sell, or transfer all or any part of its business or assets; or, (b) limit the right or power of the Company or a Subsidiary or an Affiliate to take any action which such entity deems to be necessary or appropriate.

**20.17 Governing Law.** The Plan and each Award Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of Delaware, excluding any conflicts or choice of law rule or principle that might otherwise refer construction or interpretation of this Plan to the substantive law of another jurisdiction. Unless otherwise provided in the Award Agreement, recipients of an Award under this Plan are deemed to submit to the exclusive jurisdiction and venue of the federal or state courts of Delaware to resolve any and all issues that may arise out of or relate to this Plan or any related Award Agreement.

**20.18 Indemnification.** Subject to requirements of Delaware law, each individual who is or shall have been a member of the Board, or a committee appointed by the Board, or an officer of the Company to whom authority was delegated in accordance with Article 3, shall be indemnified and held harmless by the Company against and from any loss, cost, liability, or expense that may be imposed upon or reasonably incurred by the Participant in connection with or resulting from any claim, action, suit, or proceeding to which the Participant may be a party or in which the Participant may be involved by reason of any action taken or failure to act under this Plan and against and from any and all amounts paid by the Participant in settlement thereof, with the Company's approval, or paid by the Participant in satisfaction of any judgment in any such action, suit, or proceeding against the Participant, provided the Participant shall give the Company an opportunity, at its own expense, to handle and defend the same before the Participant undertakes to handle and defend it on the Participant's own behalf, unless such loss, cost, liability, or expense is a result of the Participant's own willful misconduct or except as expressly provided by statute.

The foregoing right of indemnification shall not be exclusive of any other rights of indemnification to which such individuals may be entitled under the Company's Articles of Incorporation or Bylaws, as a matter of law, or otherwise, or any power that the Company may have to indemnify them or hold them harmless.

**20.19 Recoupment.** A Participant will be obligated to return to the Company payments received with respect to Awards in the event of an overpayment to the Participant of incentive compensation due to inaccurate financial data, in accordance with any applicable Company clawback or recoupment policy, as such policy may be amended and in effect from time to time, or as otherwise required by law or applicable stock exchange listing standards, including, without limitation Section 10D of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Each Participant, by accepting an Award pursuant to the Plan, agrees to return the full amount required under this Section 20.19 at such time and in such manner as the Committee shall determine in its sole discretion and consistent with applicable law.

**CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER  
PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

I, John P. Kelley, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Tenax Therapeutics, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the consolidated financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
  - a) designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
  - b) designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of consolidated financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
  - c) evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - d) disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - a) all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - b) any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: August 9, 2016

/s/ John P. Kelley

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John P. Kelley

*Chief Executive Officer*

*(Principal Executive Officer)*

**CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER  
PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

I, Michael B. Jebsen, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Tenax Therapeutics, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the consolidated financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
  - a) designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
  - b) designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of consolidated financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
  - c) evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - d) disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - a) all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - b) any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: August 9, 2016

/s/ Michael B. Jebsen

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Michael B. Jebsen

*Chief Financial Officer*

*(Principal Financial Officer)*

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Tenax Therapeutics, Inc. (the "Company") on Form 10-Q for the period ended June 30, 2016 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, John P. Kelley, Chief Executive Officer (Principal Executive Officer) of the Company, certify pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

- (1) the Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
- (2) the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: August 9, 2016

/s/ John P. Kelley

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John P. Kelley

*Chief Executive Officer*

*(Principal Executive Officer)*

The foregoing certification is being furnished solely to accompany the Report pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, and is not being filed for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and is not to be incorporated by reference into any filing of the Company, whether made before or after the date hereof, regardless of any general incorporation language in such filing.

A signed original of this written statement required by Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 has been provided to the Company and will be retained by the Company and furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff upon

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Tenax Therapeutics, Inc. (the "Company") on Form 10-Q for the period ended June 30, 2016 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, Michael B. Jebsen, Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer) of the Company, certify pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

- (1) the Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
- (2) the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: August 9, 2016

/s/ Michael B. Jebsen

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Michael B. Jebsen

Chief Financial Officer

(Principal Financial Officer)

The foregoing certification is being furnished solely to accompany the Report pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, and is not being filed for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and is not to be incorporated by reference into any filing of the Company, whether made before or after the date hereof, regardless of any general incorporation language in such filing.

A signed original of this written statement required by Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 has been provided to the Company and will be retained by the Company and furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff upon request .